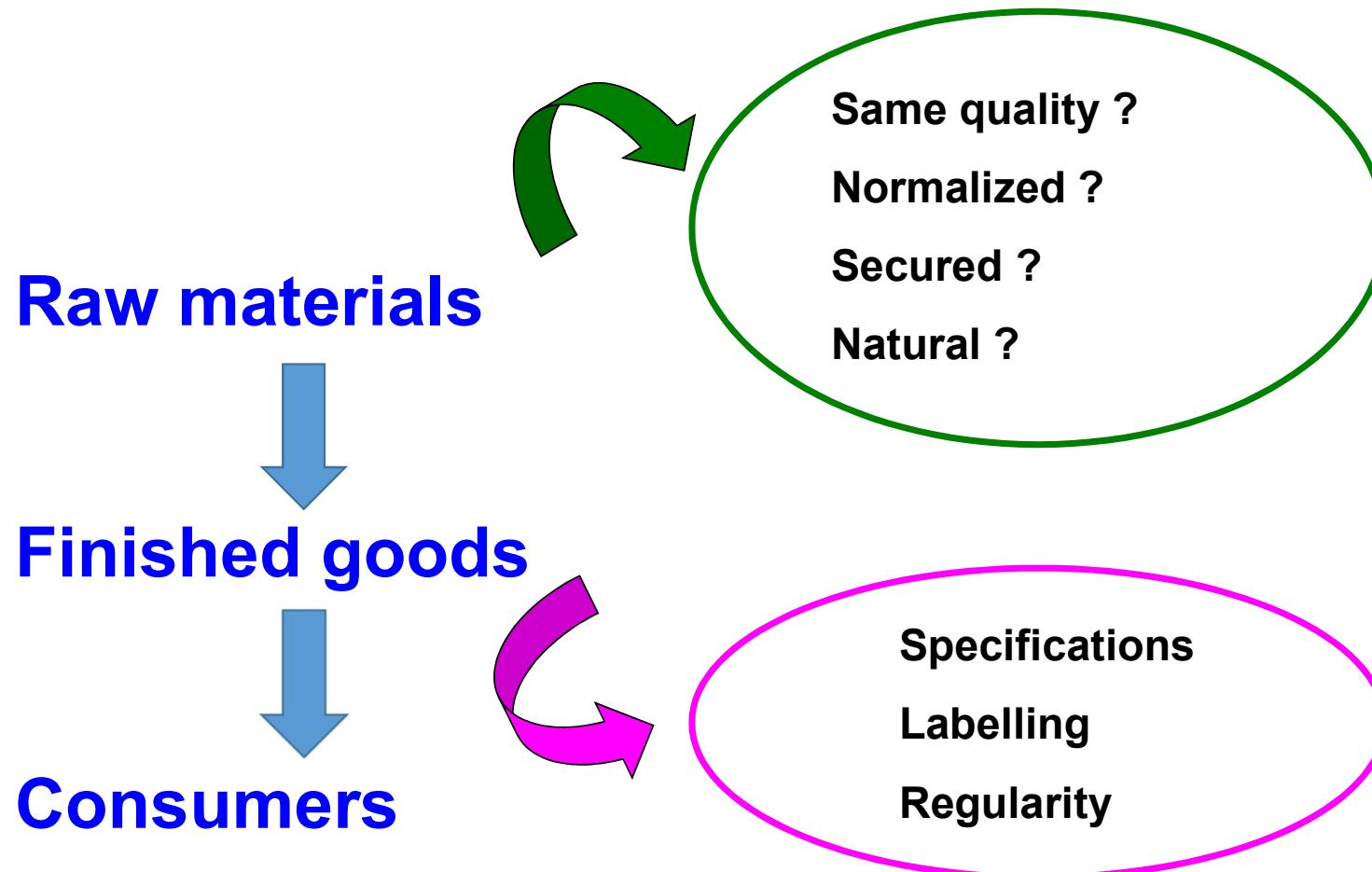


# **Applications au contrôle des produits naturels de la chromatographie gazeuse bidimensionnelle**

**Bidimensional gas chromatography applications for natural  
products control**

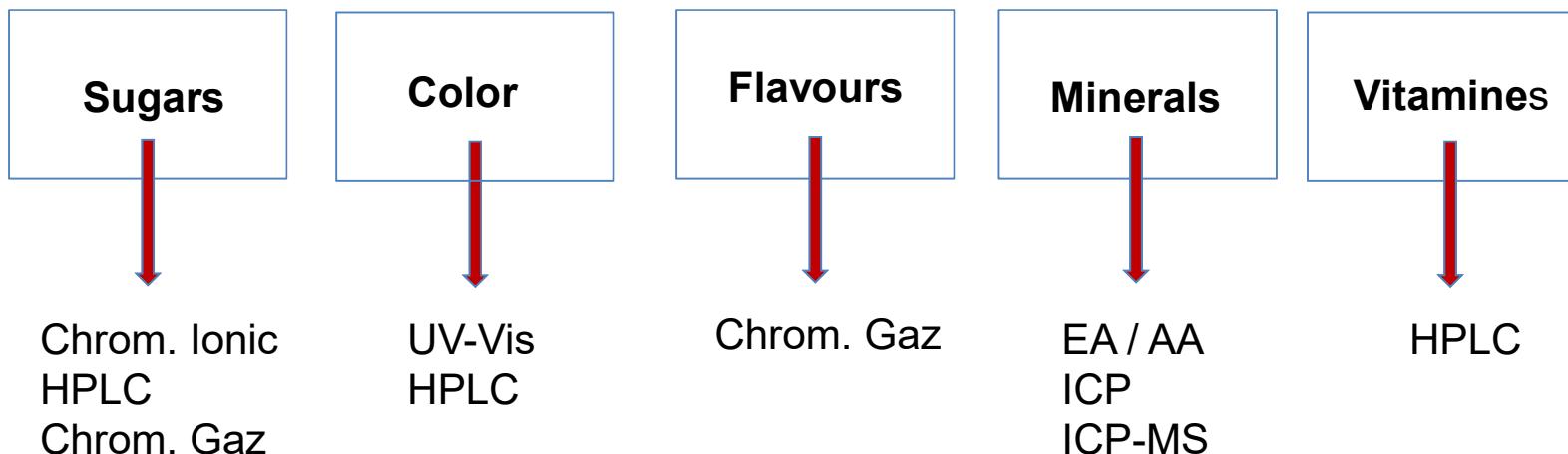
**CASABIANCA Hervé**  
**Institut des Sciences Analytiques**  
**5, rue de la Doua**  
**69100-Villeurbanne**  
[herve.casabianca@isa-lyon.fr](mailto:herve.casabianca@isa-lyon.fr)

# Why analysis is important ?

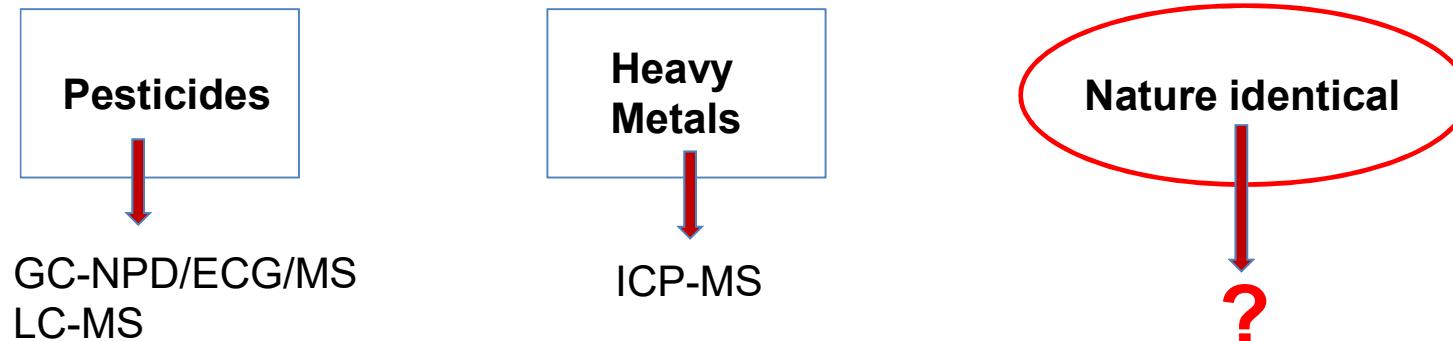


# Food product: Fruit juice example

**look for what needs to be there:**



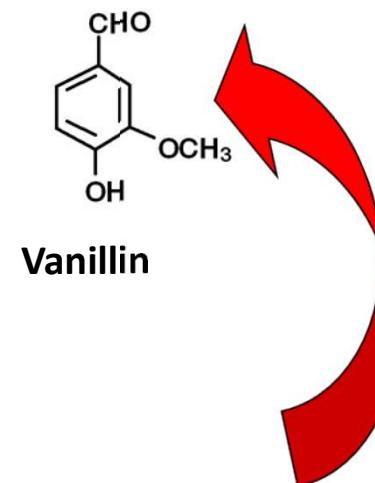
**look for what should not be there:**



**Using classical analysis, you are not able to  
differentiate Natural from Synthetic flavouring molecule !**

**Exactly same formula , Identical nature !**

**We need other tools !**



**Adulteration**

**1 kg synthetic 66 euros  
1 kg ( 50 kg beans) 25,000 euros**

# INTRODUCTION

## Authenticity definition

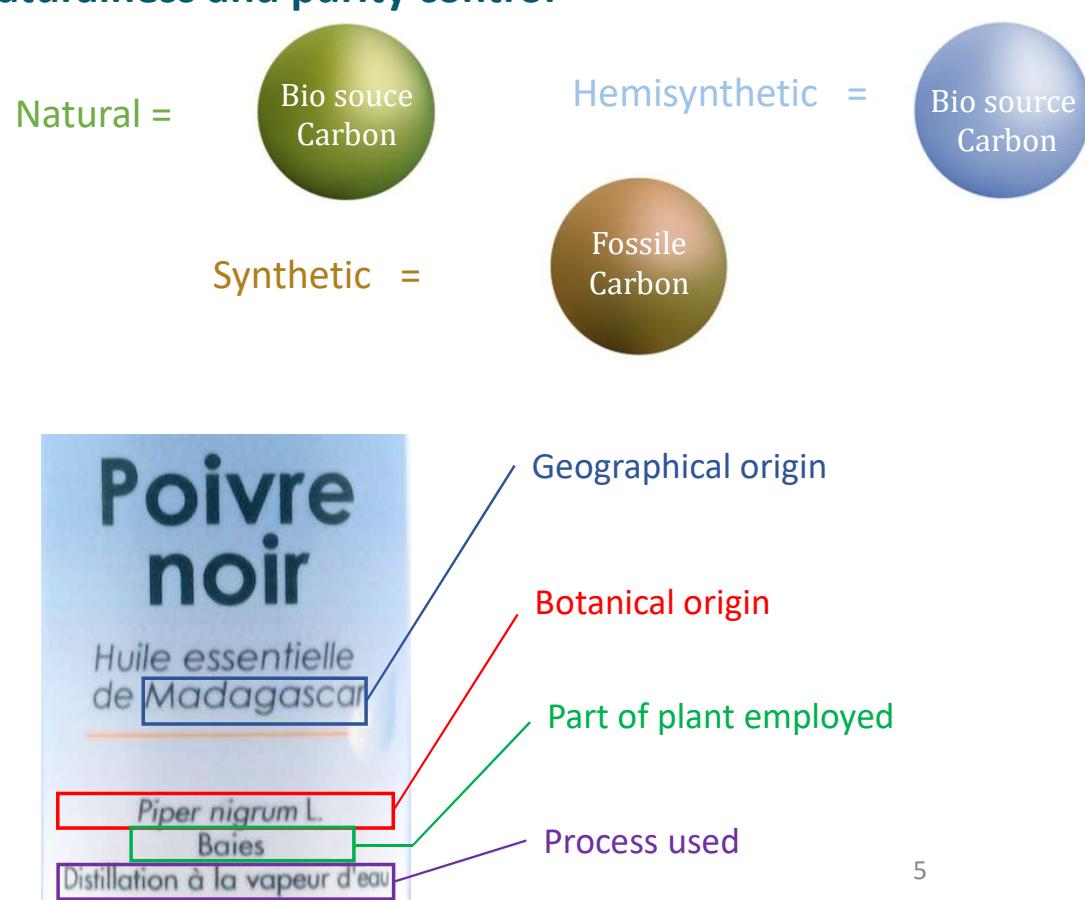
**Essential oil authentication = Naturalness and purity control**

### Naturalness

- A product is 100 % natural when composed of 100% bio source carbon
- At the opposite, a synthetic material is composed of 100 % fossile carbon ( petroleum)
- Particular case: **hemisynthesis**, composed of 100% bio source carbon, but chemically modified

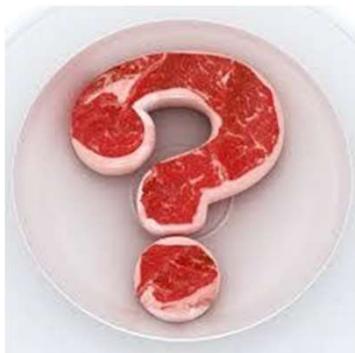
### Pureté

- An essential oil is defined by Geographical origin, botanic, part of vegetal used, process employed .
- An essential oil is pure when no substance addition, even natural, different from original vegetal material.



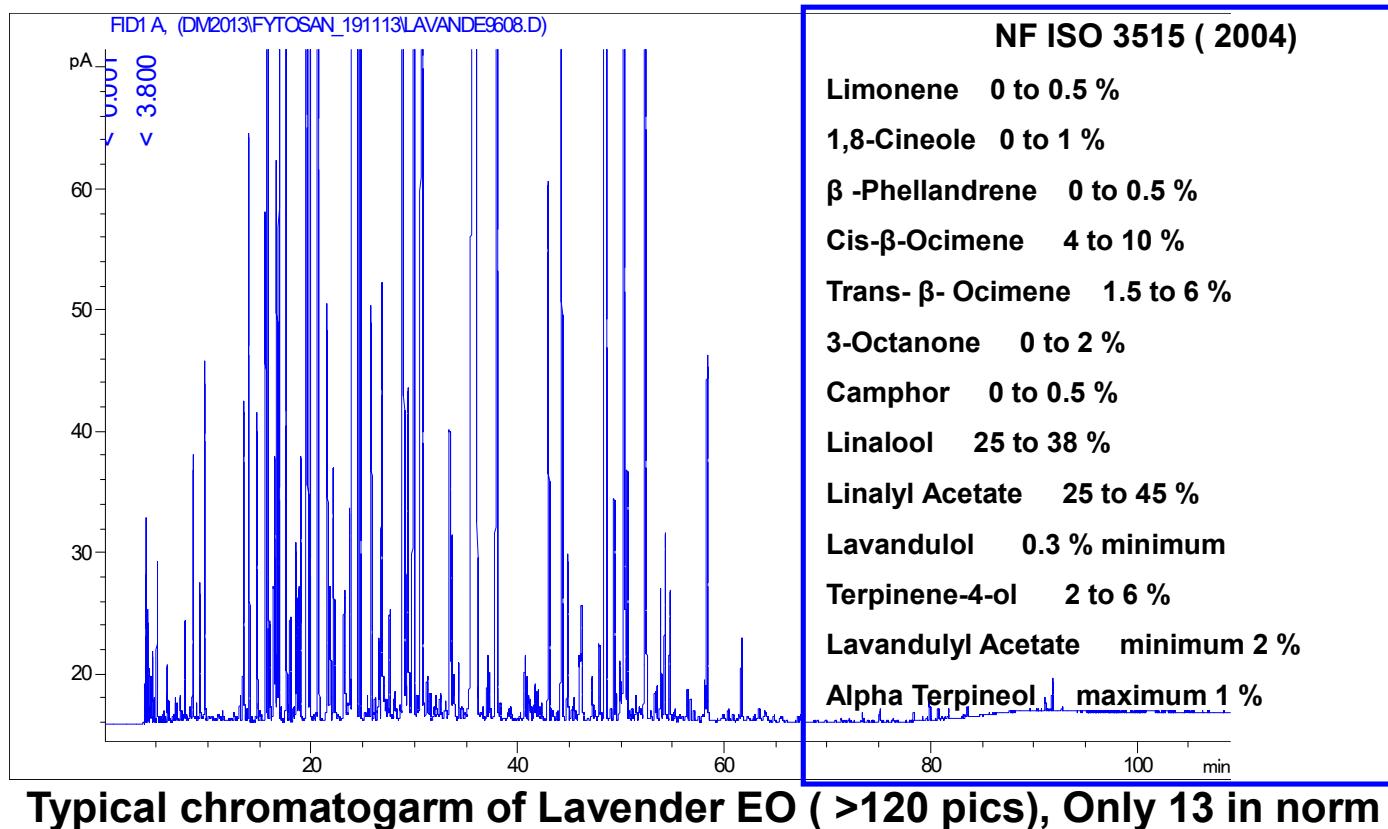
**“Food fraud was recently defined in a report funded by the National Center for Food Protection and Defense (University of Minnesota) as a collective term that encompasses the deliberate substitution, addition, tampering or misrepresentation of food, food ingredients or food packaging, or false or misleading statements made about a product for economic gain”**

**Estimation in France: Frauds penalise 30.000 employments**



With AFNOR norm, only 50 to 70% of an essential oil (EO) composition is described

What are other peaks? Why an EO is never known at 100 %?

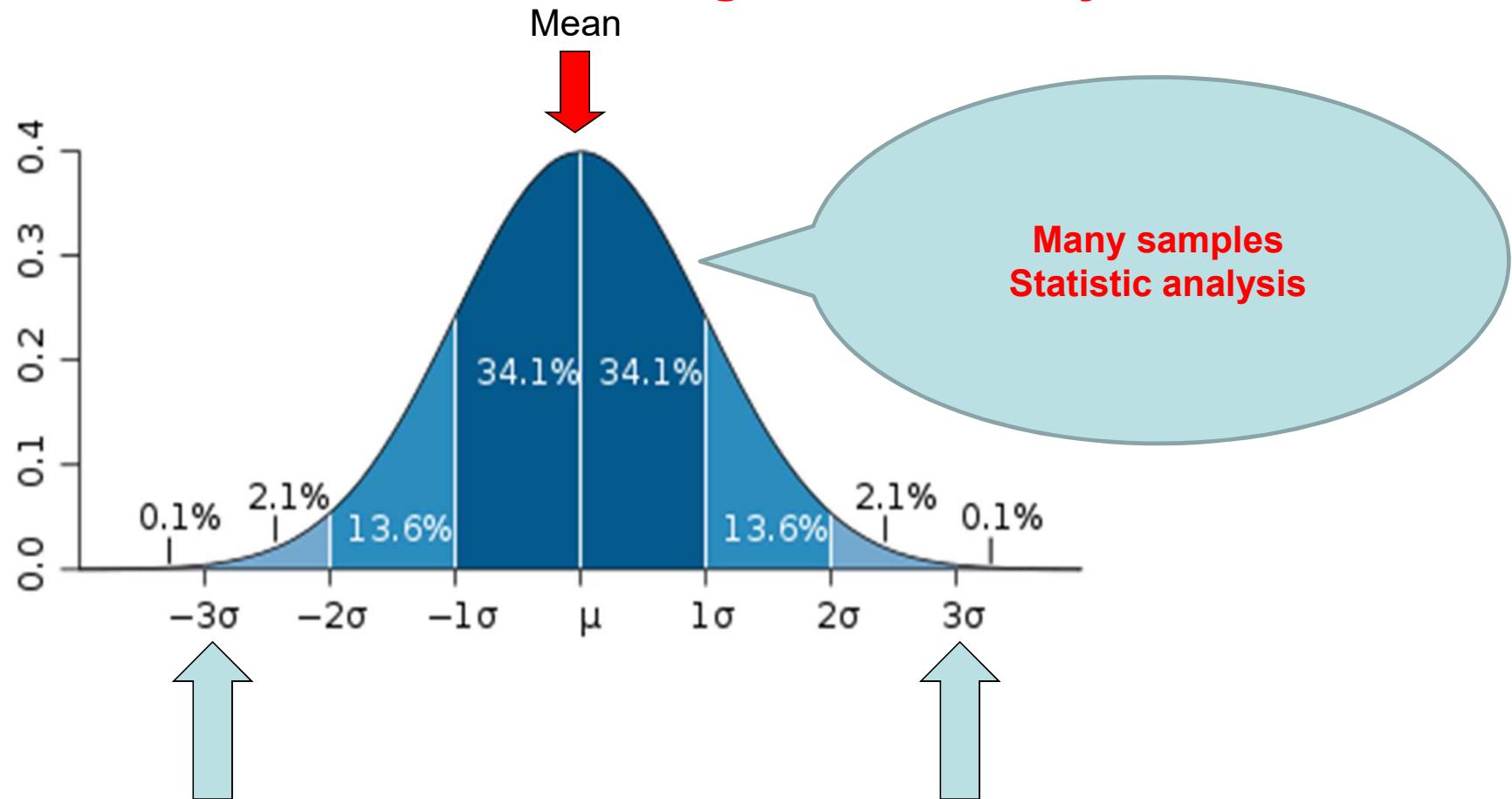


You must remember something : an essential oil can be compliant with norm and adulterated, an essential oil can be out of scope and natural !

## R&D on essential oils knowledge

- Since more than 20 years, R&D for better knowledge of Aromatic and Medicinal plants composition : Isolation , identification
  - Spectral and retention indices data banks( > 4000 molecules)
  - Stable isotopes measurements and enantiomers profiles
  - Authenticity data banks

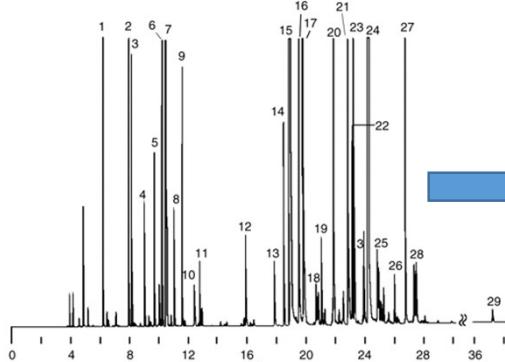
**Natural products have one disadvantage : variability !**



**Mean with  $+/- 3\sigma$  Standard deviation represents  $>99\%$  population  
Natural distribution : Gauss Curve**

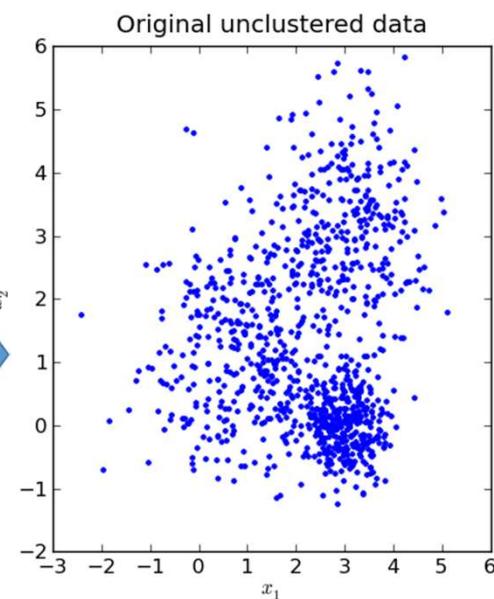
# Analytical strategy

1. $\alpha$ -Pinene	11. Terpinolene	20. Methyl acetate
2. $\beta$ -Pinene	12. 3-Octanol	21. Neo-menthol
3. Sabinene	13. 1-Octen-3-ol	22. Terpinene-4-ol
4. Myrcene	14. trans-Sabinehydrate	23. $\beta$ -Caryophyllene
5. $\alpha$ -Terpinene	15. L-Menthone	24. L-Menthol
6. L-Limonene	16. Menthofuran	25. Pulegone
7. 1,8-Cineole	17. D-Isomenthone	26. $\alpha$ -Terpineol
9. $\gamma$ -Terpinene	18. Beta-Bourbonene	27. Gemacrene-D
10. para-Cymene	19. Linalool	28. Piperitone
		29. Viridiflorol

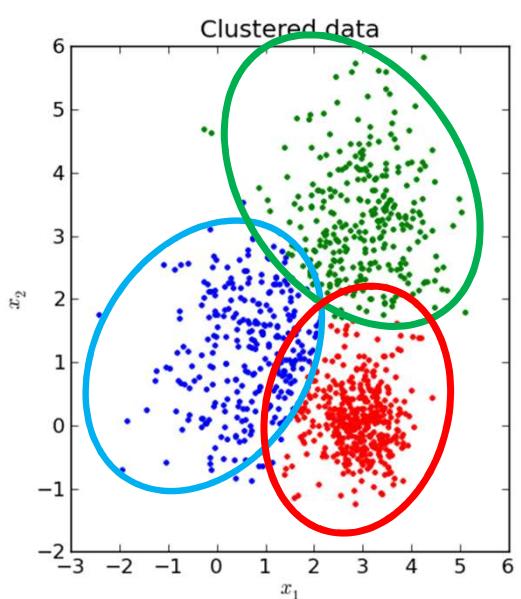


Mr. William Faas of A.M. Todd Company provided the sample and assisted with peak identification.

Sample chromatogram



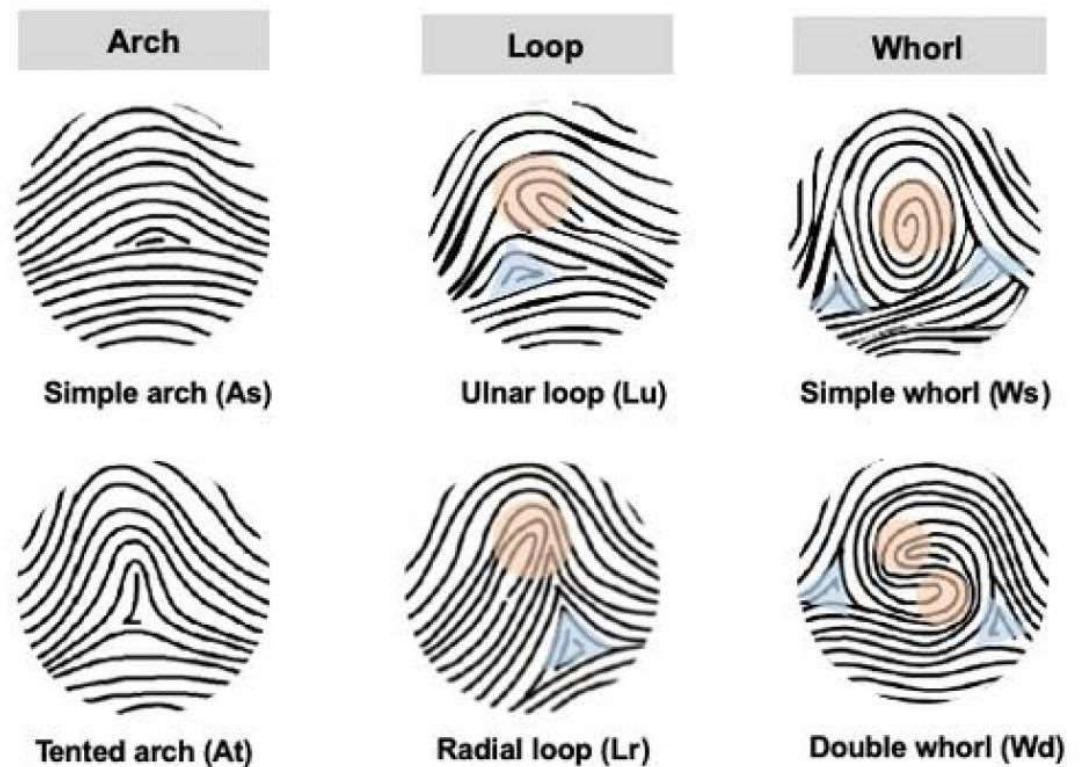
Unsupervised analysis



Supervised analysis

Metabonomic : Vegetal specificity ( Metabolisme /Soil/ Enzymatic pathway) , secondary active metabolites biosynthesis is as trackable as fingerprints.

Guilty or innocent?



## Mass spectra instrument representation

**Ion Source**

Gas phase  
Ion production

**m/z mass filter**

Mass separation  
Fonction of m/z  
**SCAN or SIM mode**

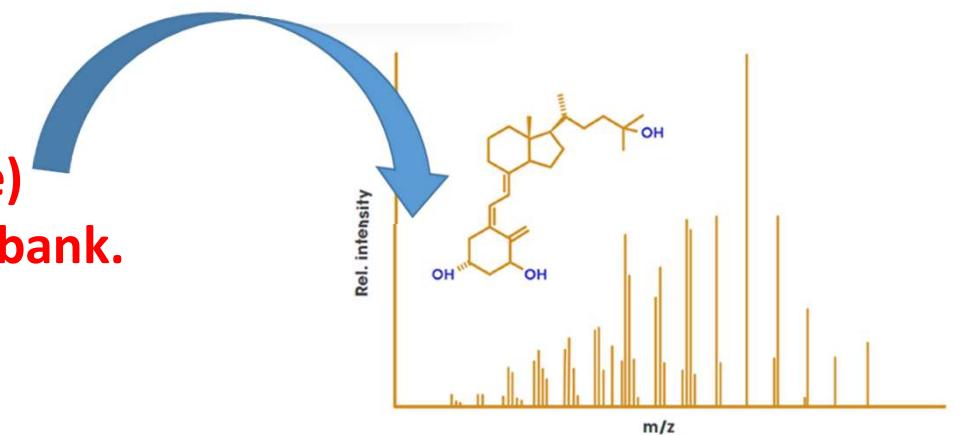
**Detection  
Amplification**

Ionic current conversion  
In electric power

**Signal processing**

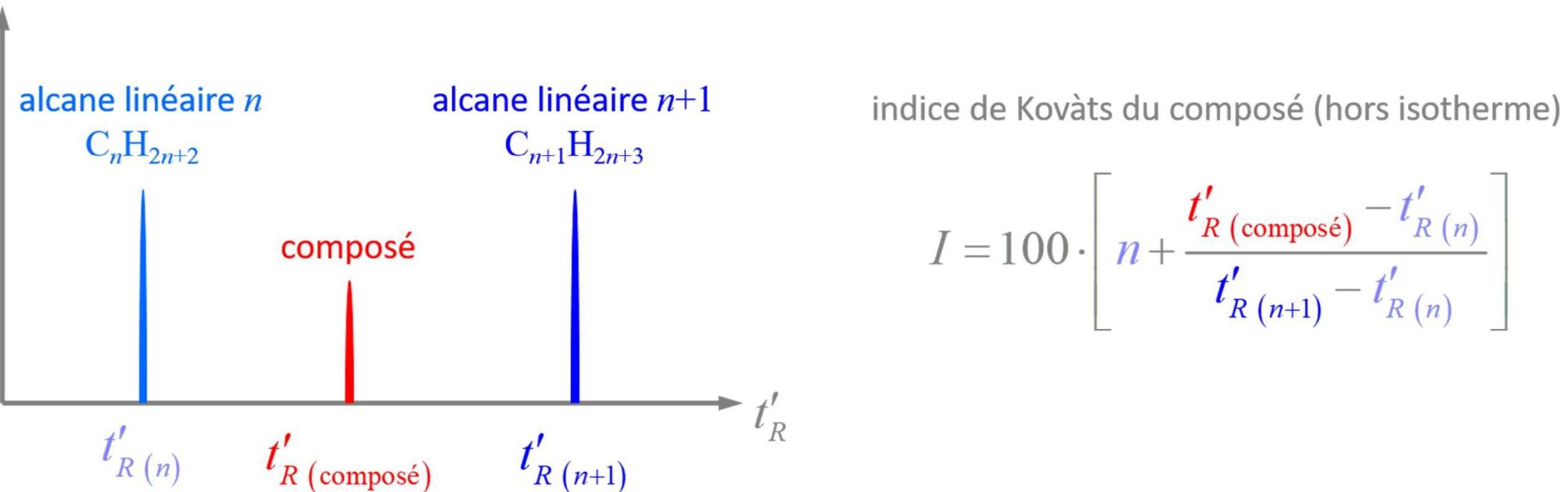
Mass spectra representation

**SCAN mode acquisition ( scanning a mass range)**  
**identification by comparing with spectras data bank.**  
**SIM mode acquisition**  
**Selection of specific ions, more sensitive mode.**



## Gas chromatography parameter : retention time $t_R$

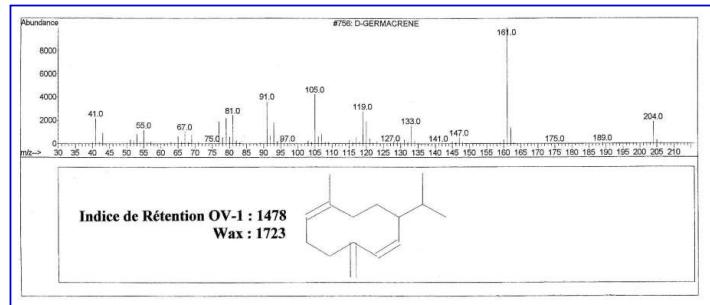
to compensate for variations ( aging of column) , retention indices are used



## Important R&D for better mass spectra identification: retention indices and mass spectra data banks( 4000 molecules)

Germacrene-D

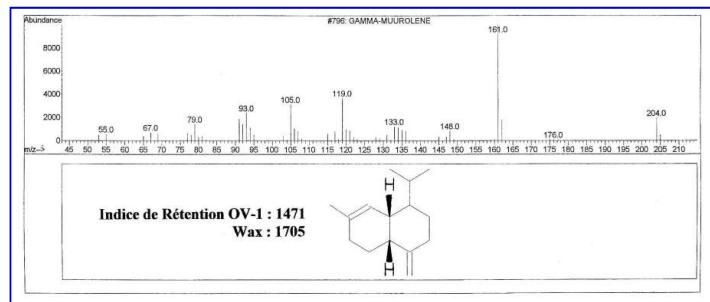
OV-1 1478  
WAX 1723



Many traps!  
Identical spectras

Gamma Muurolene

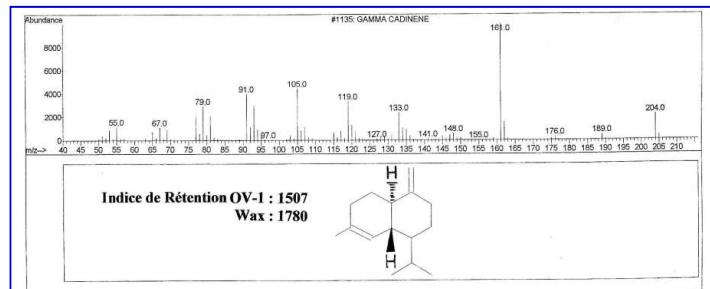
OV-1 1471  
WAX 1705



Even with high tech instrument  
Caution !!!!!

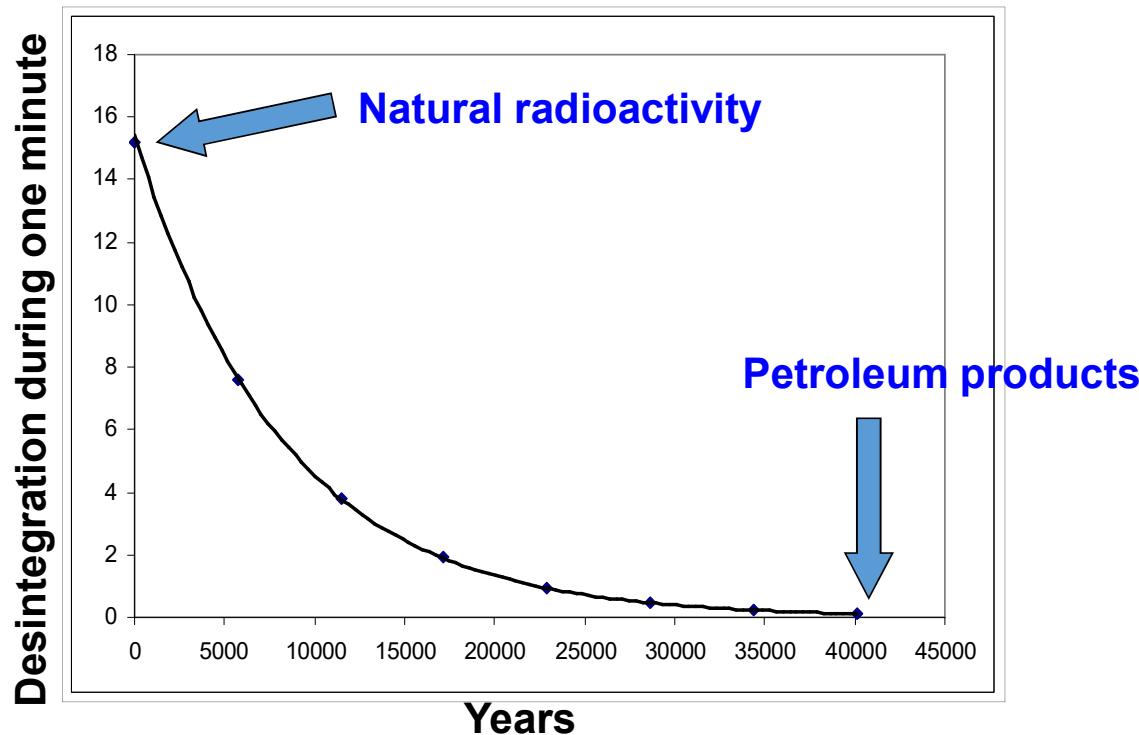
Gamma-Cadinene

OV-1 1507  
WAX 1709



Experience is important !

**C<sup>14</sup> desintegration curve : Half time period : 5730 years**

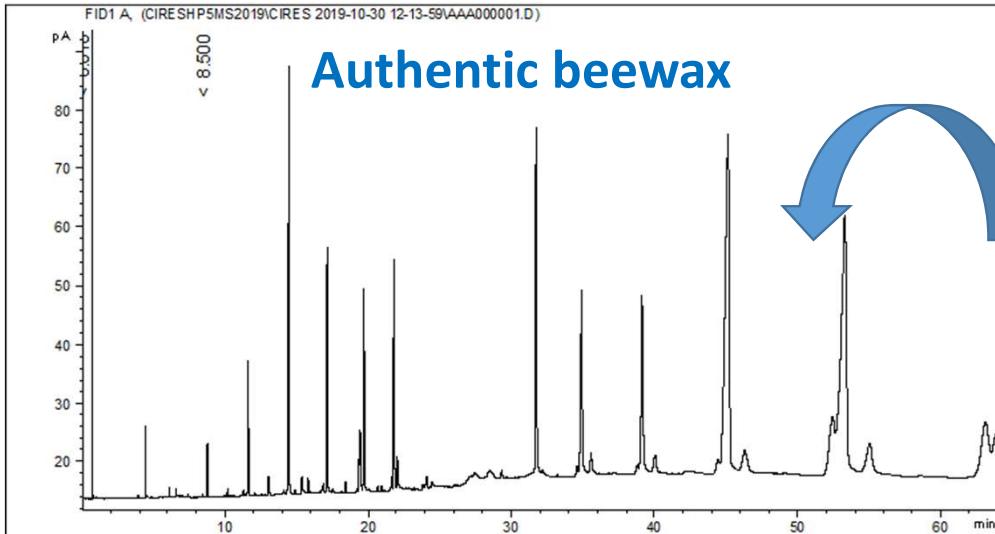


A molecule from natural source modified with organic synthesis also leads to a good C14 measure !

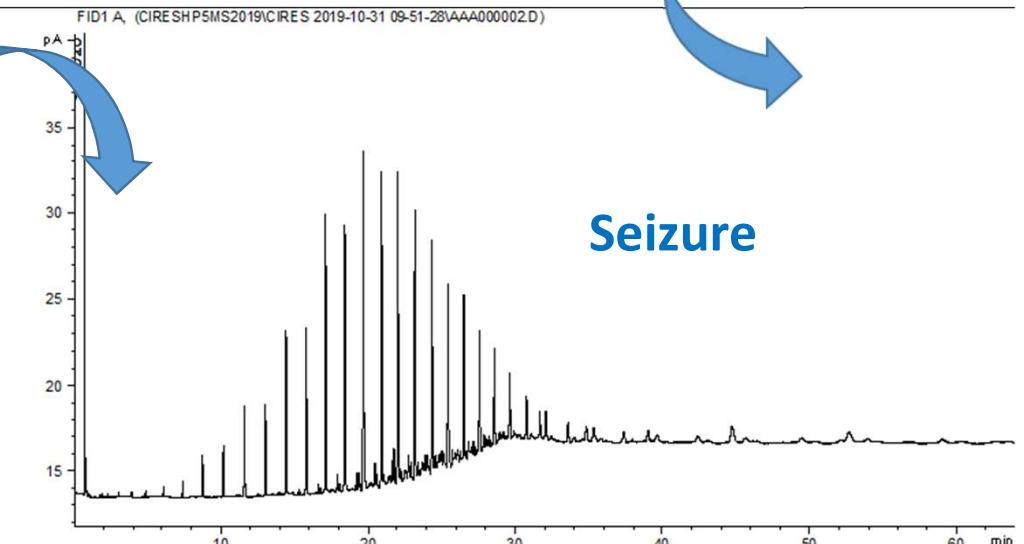
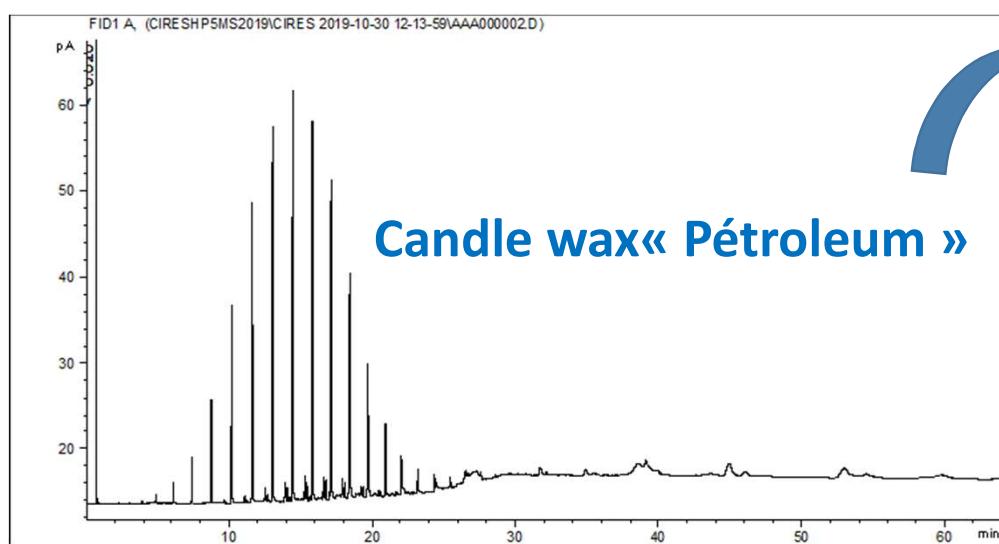
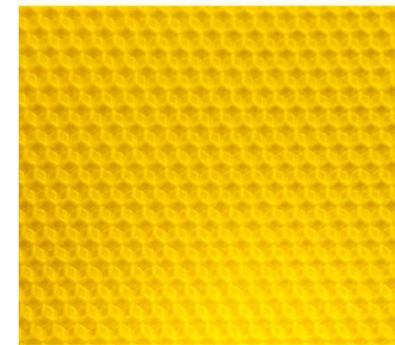
For example oxydation ( chemistry catalyse) of alcohol leads to corresponding acid : Butanol-1 gives butyric acid

This method canno't be a complete proof !

## Forensic examination of a seizure by customs of embossed beeswax



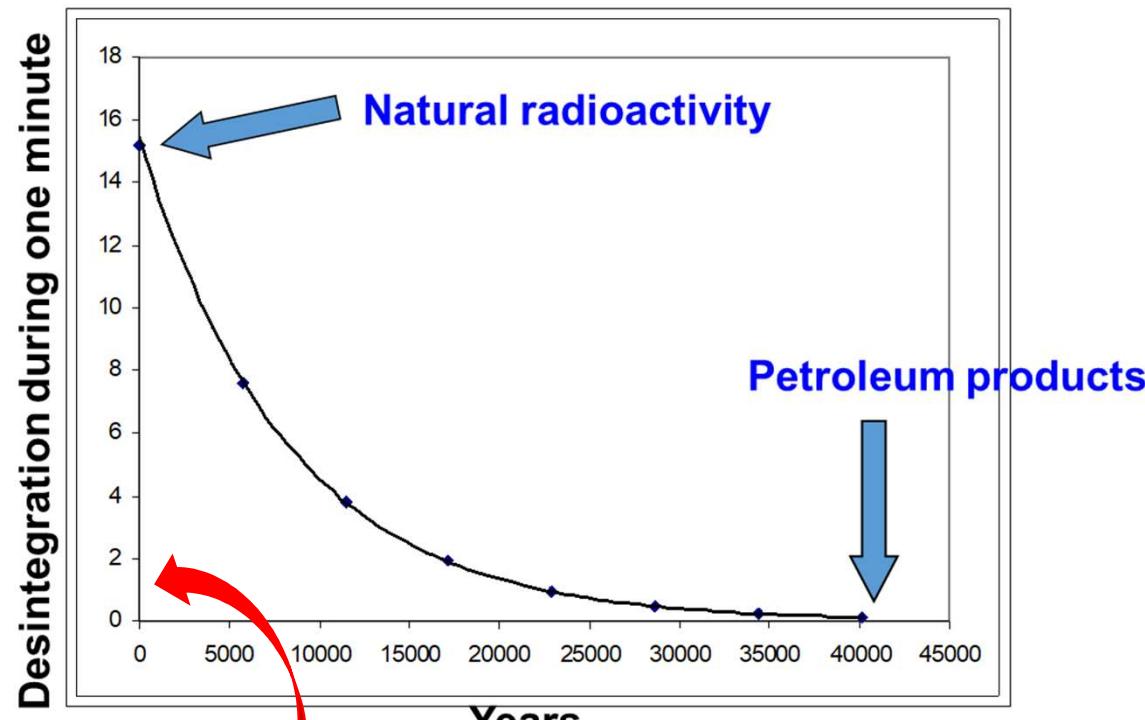
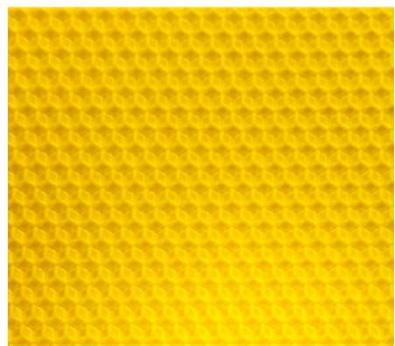
Analyses par GC-FID



Seizure



## Forensic examination of a seizure by customs of embossed beeswax



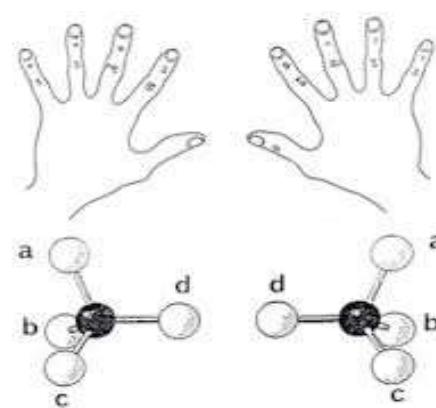
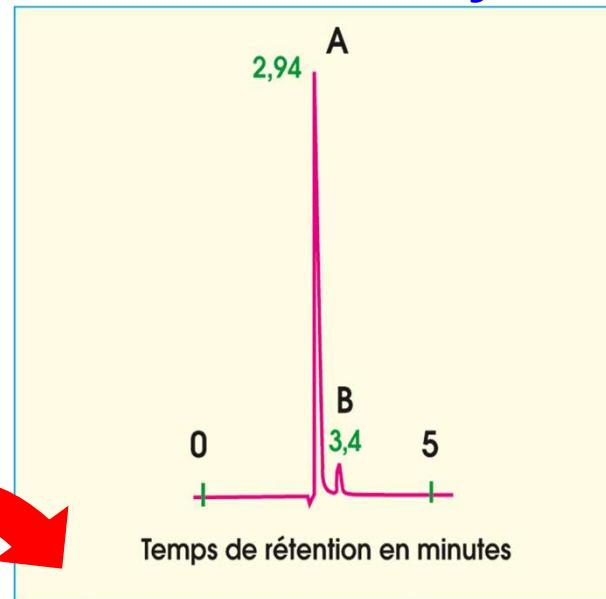
1.6 dpm ( $\pm 0.02$ )/ g is measured  
12% natural origin / 88 % petroleum origin



## Enzyme catalyst leads to stereoselective synthesis

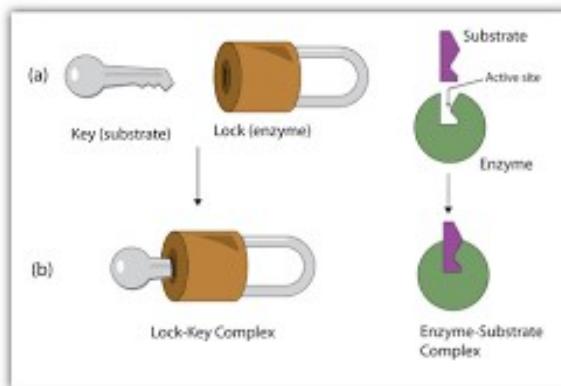
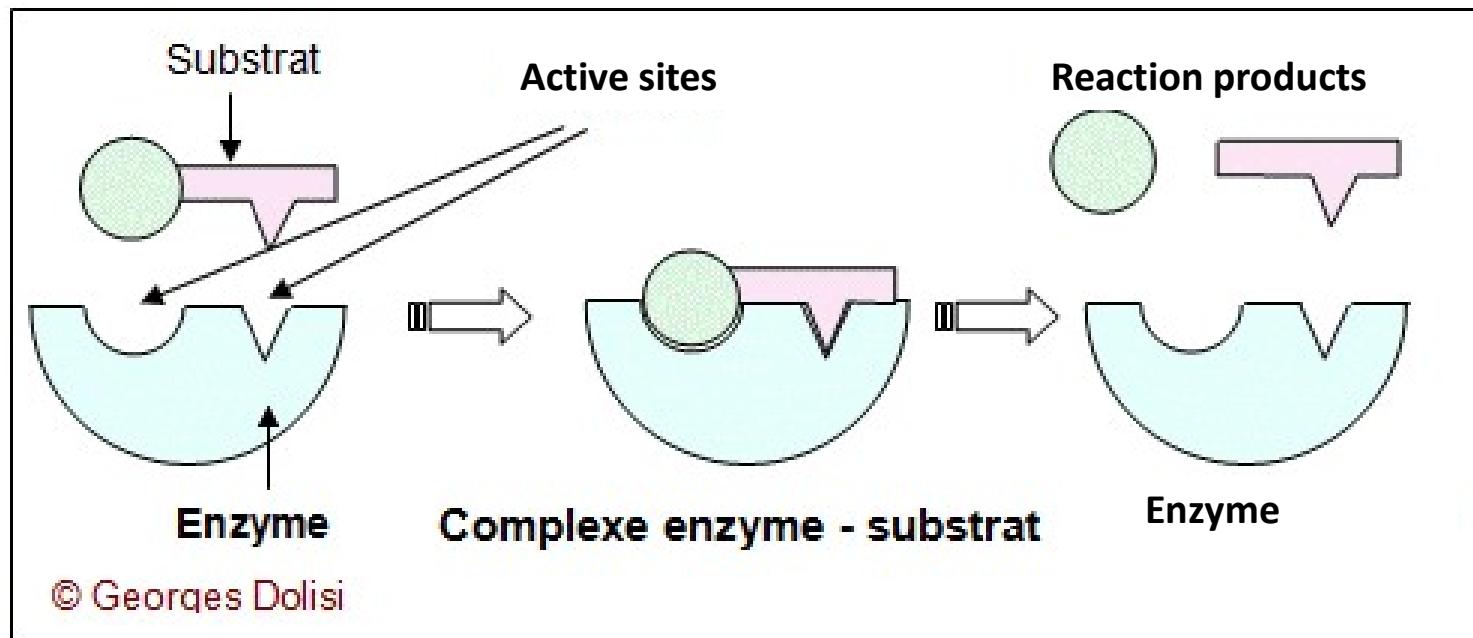


One major enantiomer  
in lot of cases.

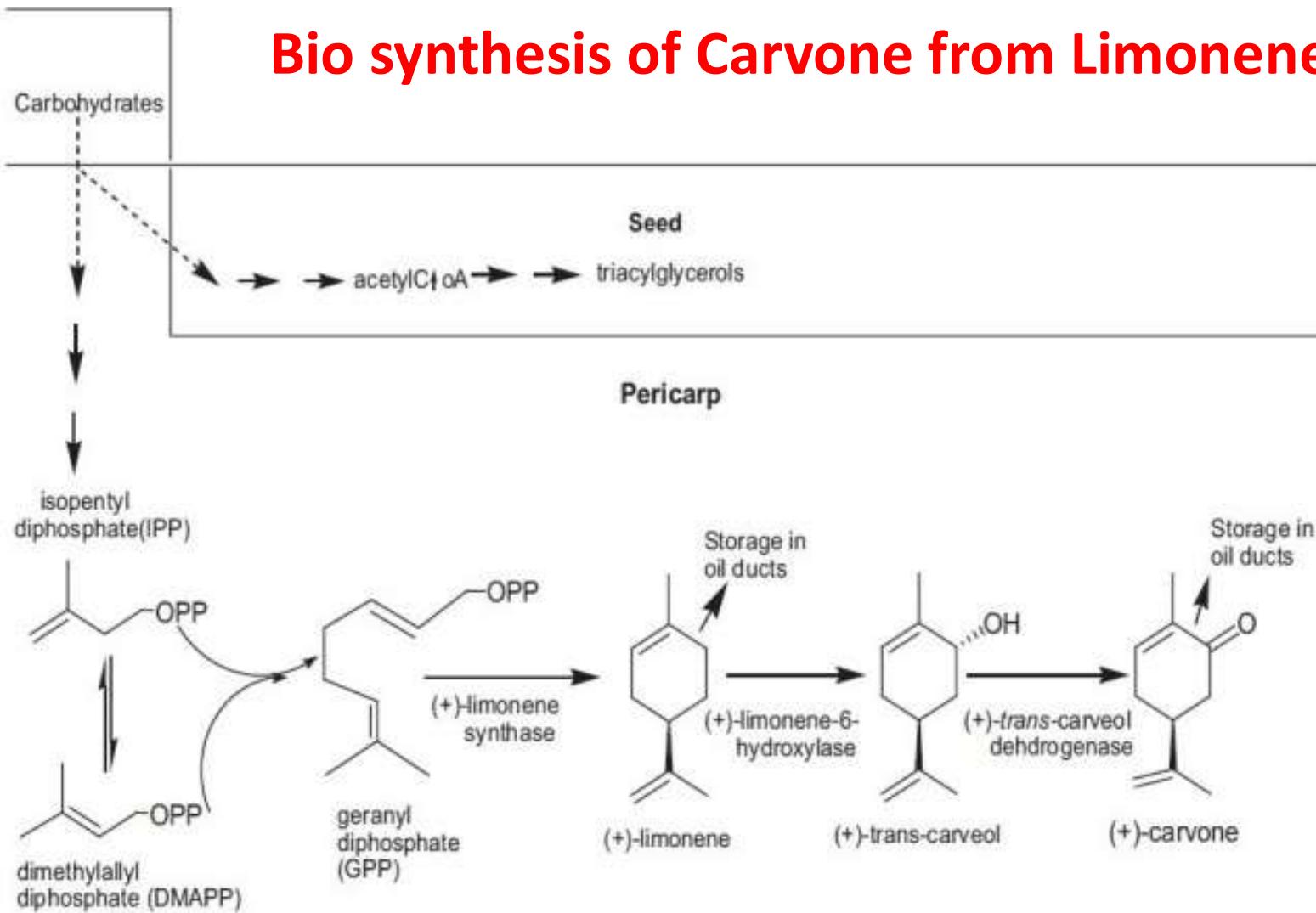


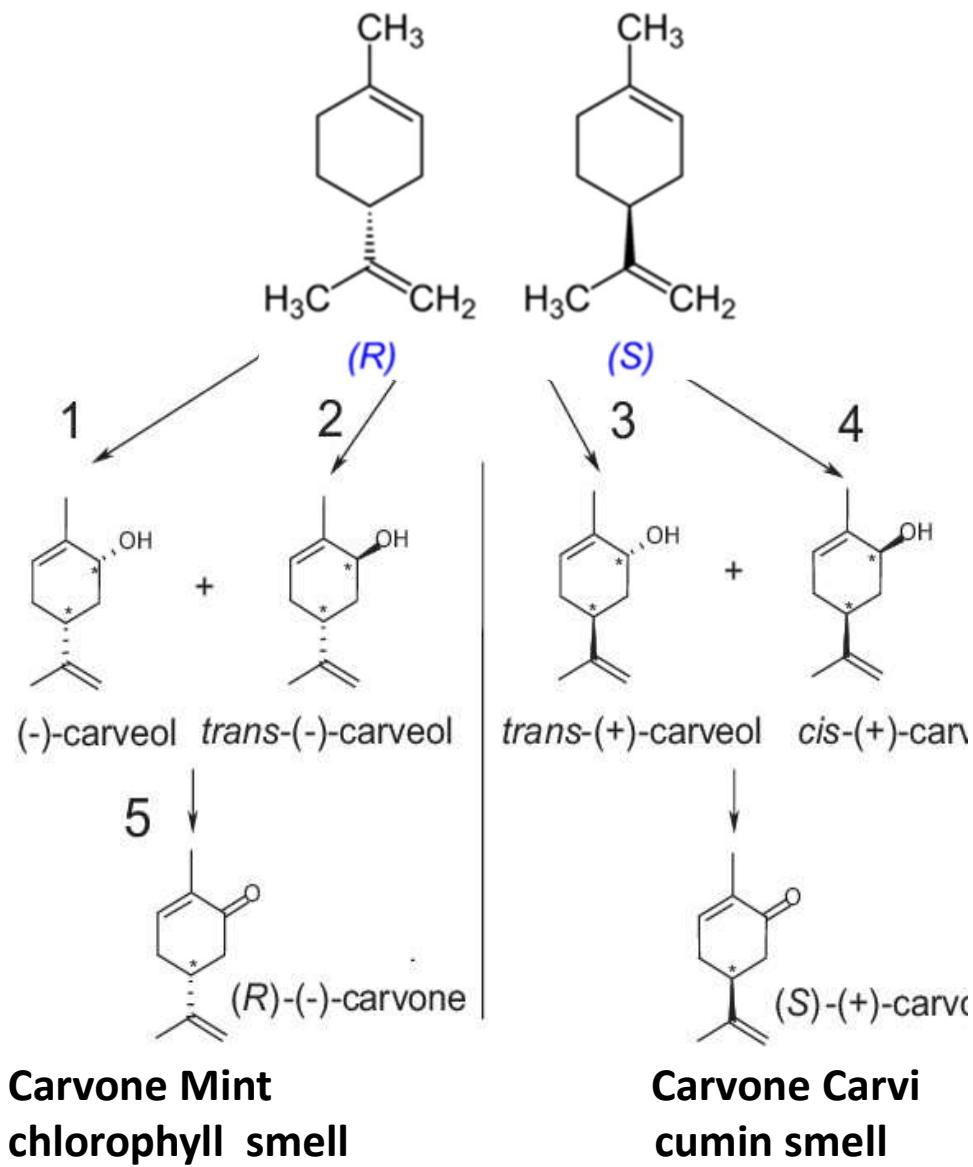
Enzymes give specific molecule geometry ( enantioselectivity)

« Same principle than lock and key »



## Bio synthesis of Carvone from Limonene



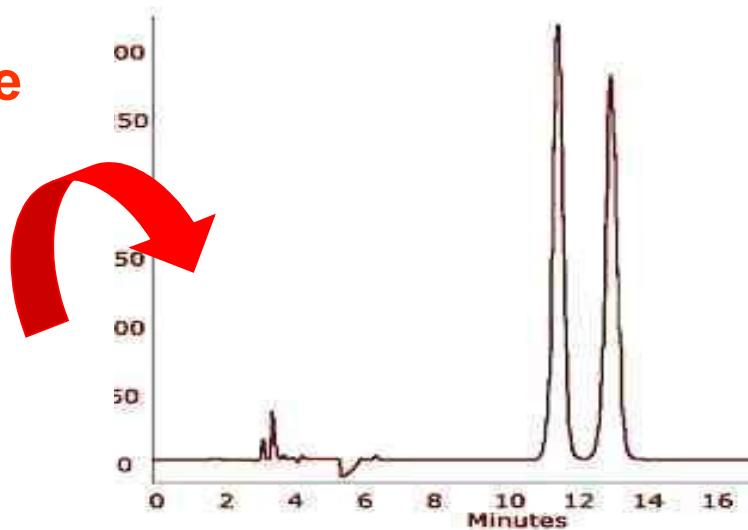


## Organic chemistry leads to racemic compound

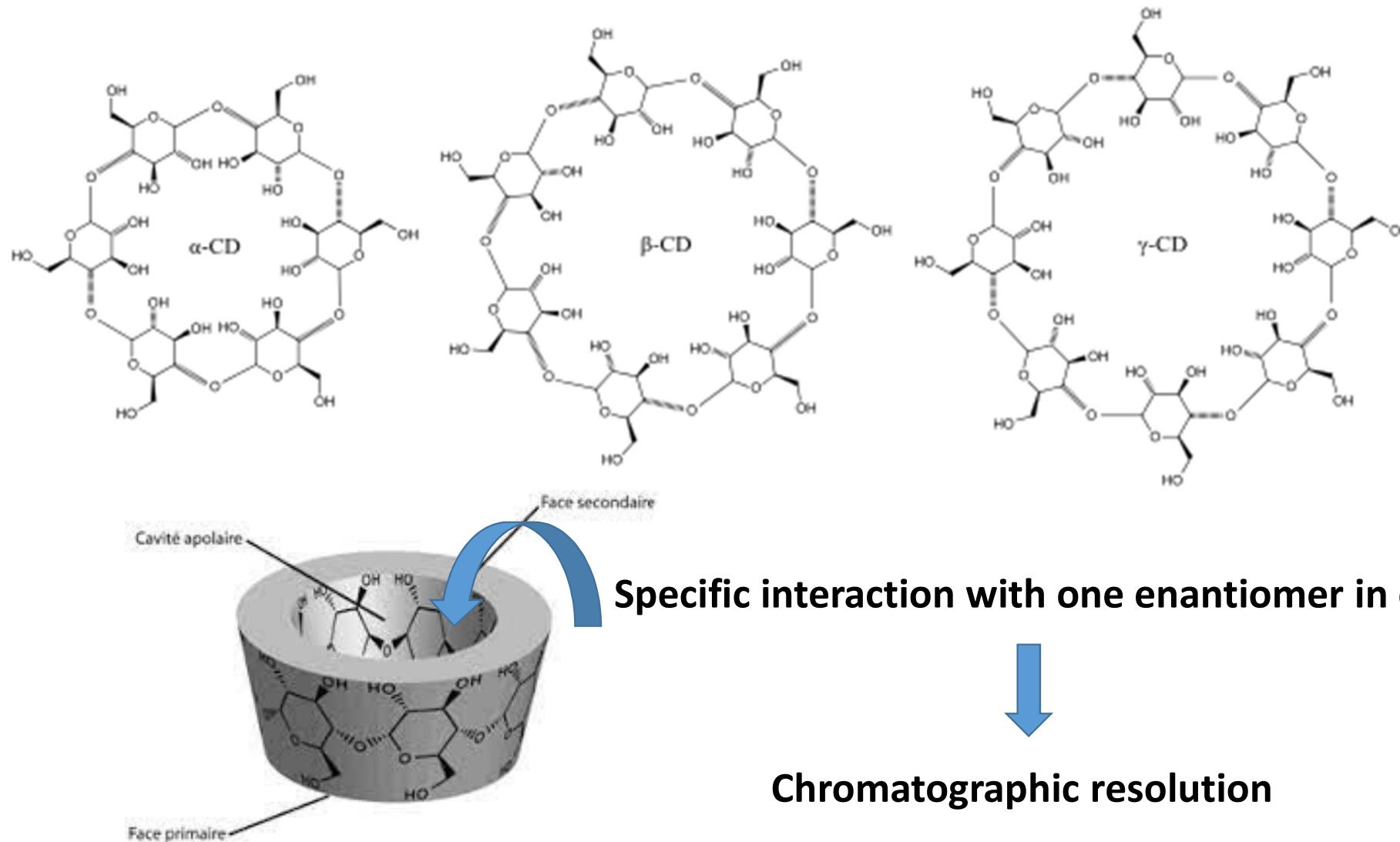


Two enantiomers at the same concentration

Racemic mixture



## Chiral selectors : cyclodextrines stationnary phases

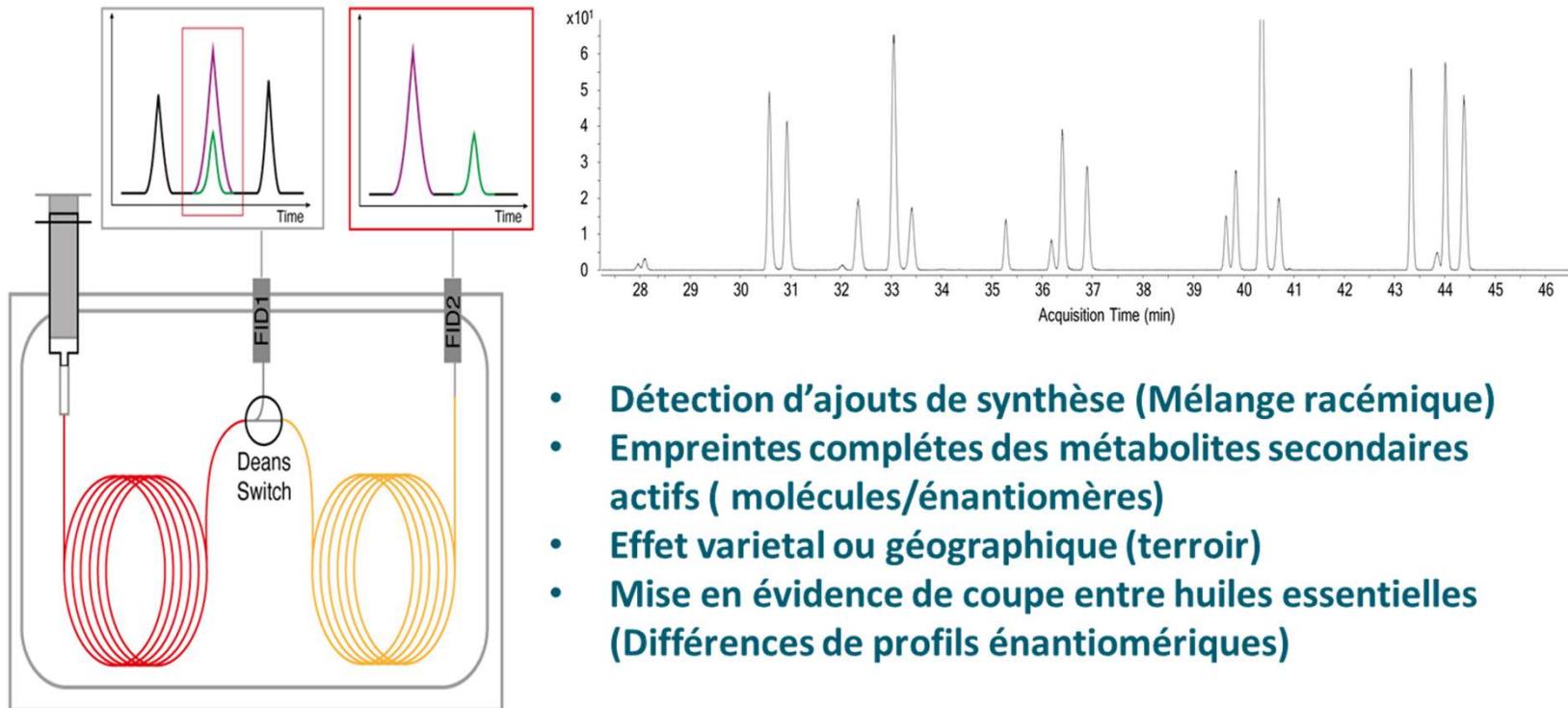


# GC-2D en mode Heart-Cutting

## ANALYSES ENANTIOSELECTIVES

### Développement de méthodes GC multidimensionnelles

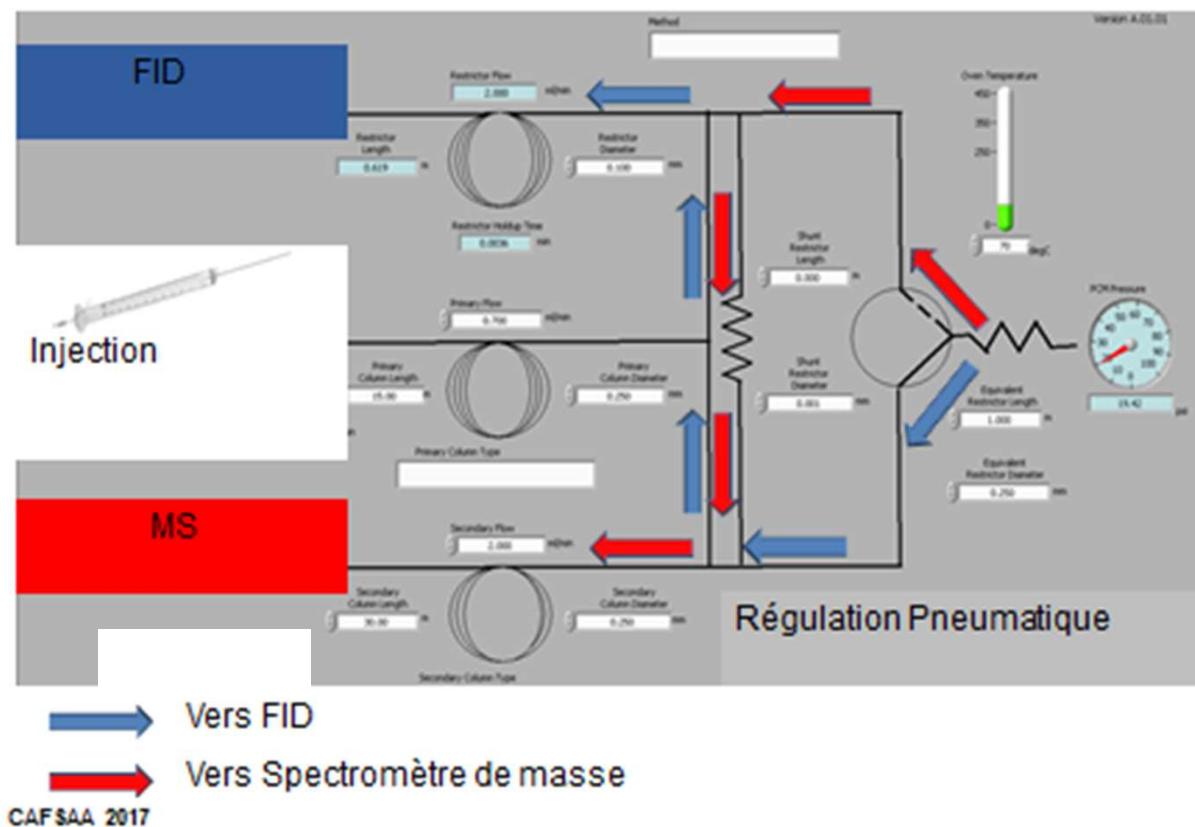
### Approche « Métabonomique »



# Heart-cutting GC-2D better enantiomers analysis with specific transfer of investigated molecules

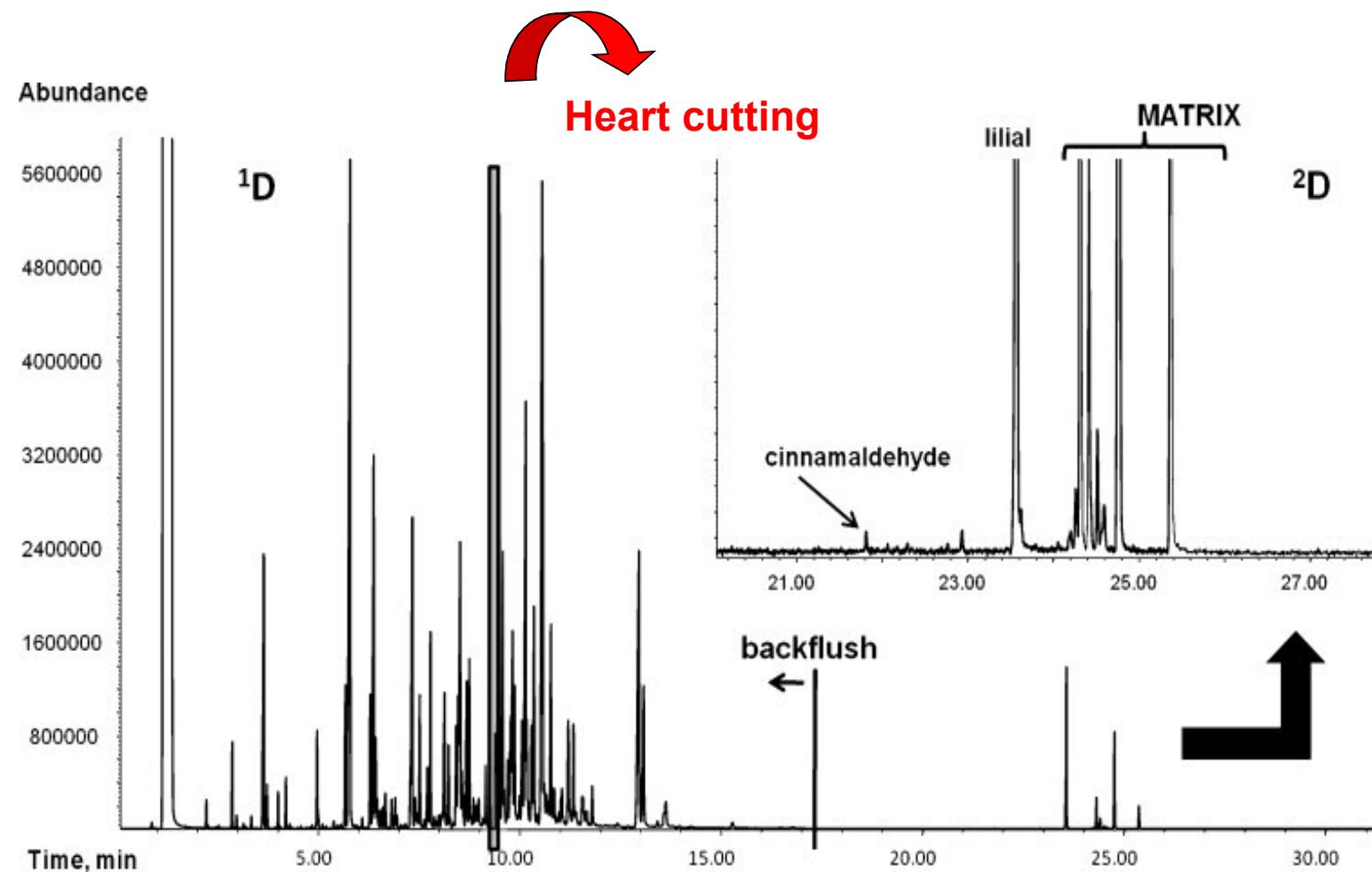


## Principe du Heart-Cutting avec un Dean-Switch



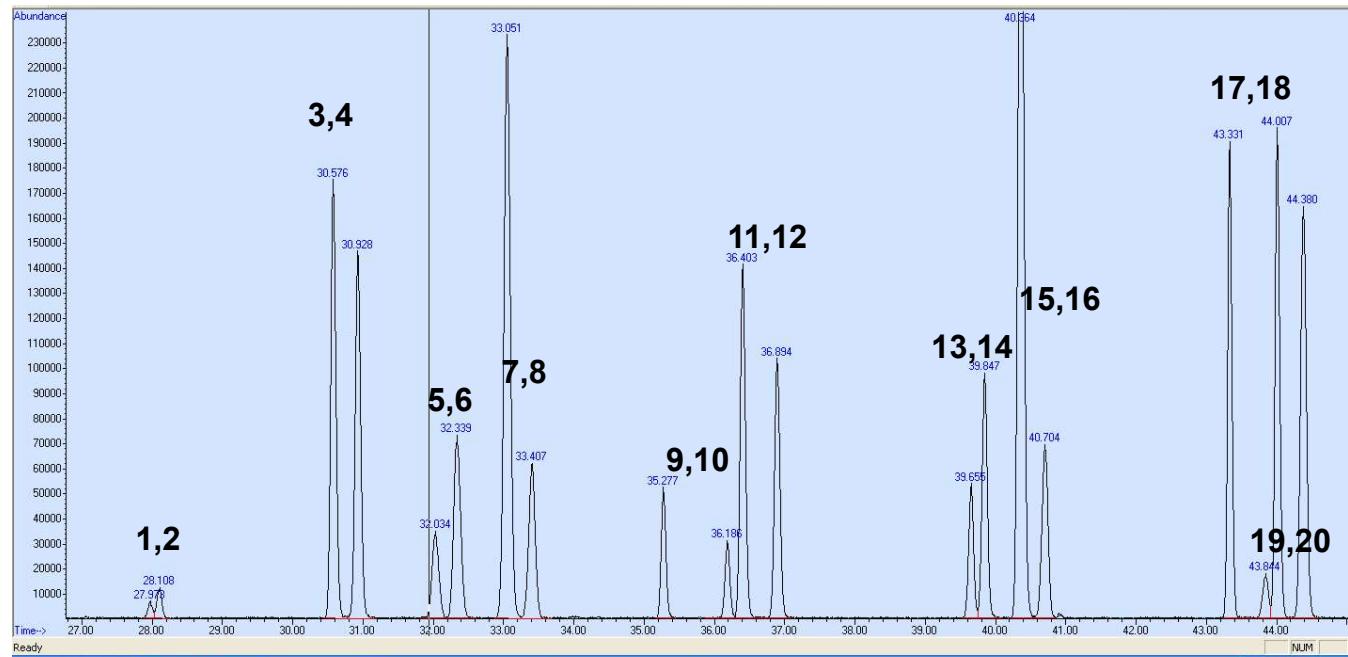


## Application : Allergens substances in perfume



# Plant metabolism fingerprint of secondary active metabolites enantiomers

## Enantio sélective resolution of mono terpenes using Dean-Switch



Alpha Thuyène 1(+), 2(-) ; Alpha Pinène 3(-),4(+); Alpha Fenchène 5(+),6(-);  
Camphène 7(-),8(+); Sabinène 9(+),10(-), Bêta Pinène 11(+),12(-); Alpha Phellandrène 13(-),14(+);  
Delta-3-Carene 15(+),16(-), Limonène 17(-),18(+); Bêta Phellandrène 19(-), 20(+)

# Wintergreen essential oil study (*Gaultheria*)

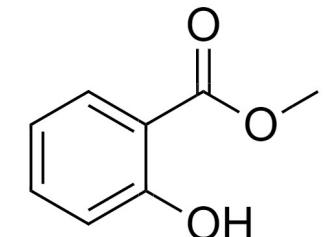
## Authenticity problem



*Gaultheria procumbens et  
fragrantissima* leaves

Wintergreen essential oil extraction from leaves

NATURAL



Methyle Salicylate  
>99% oil composition



Aspirin



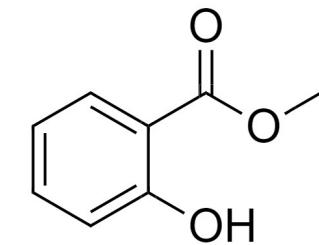
Salicylaldehyde



Salicylic acid

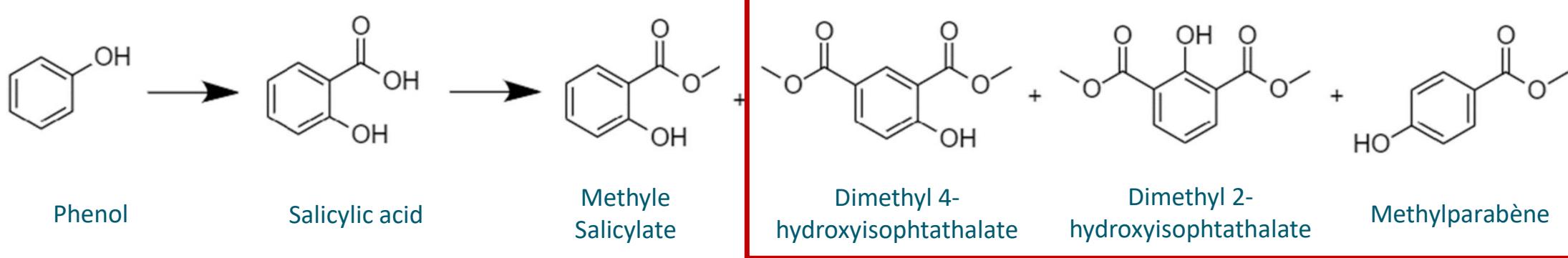
Methyle Salicylate synthesis

SYNTHESIS



Methyl Salicylate  
Easy synthesis from cheap  
materials

## Wintergreen essential oil investigation(*Gaultheria*) Impurities detection

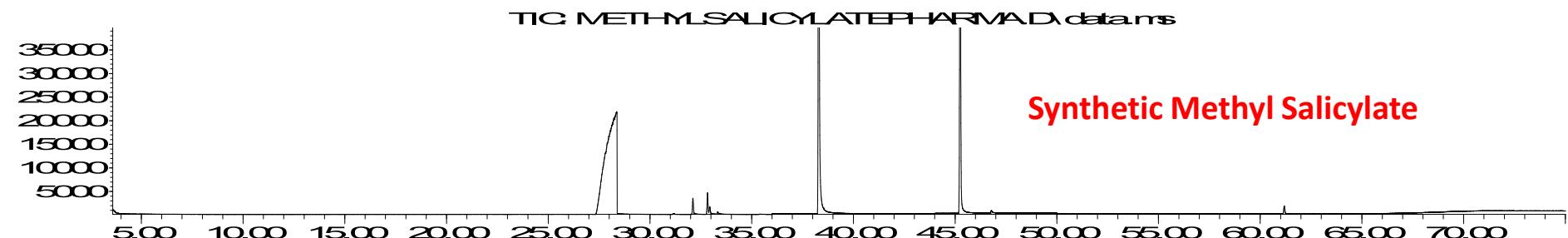


**Residual impurities production**  
Indicators of synthetic Methyl Salicylate addition

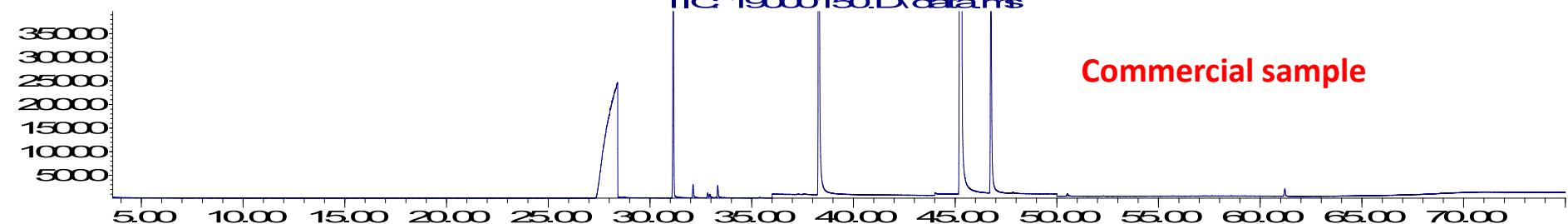
**GC-MS control of impurities presence over 64 Wintergreen essential oils samples**  
Presence of these molecules over 23 samples ( 36%)

## GC-MS For Wintegreen screening impurities detection

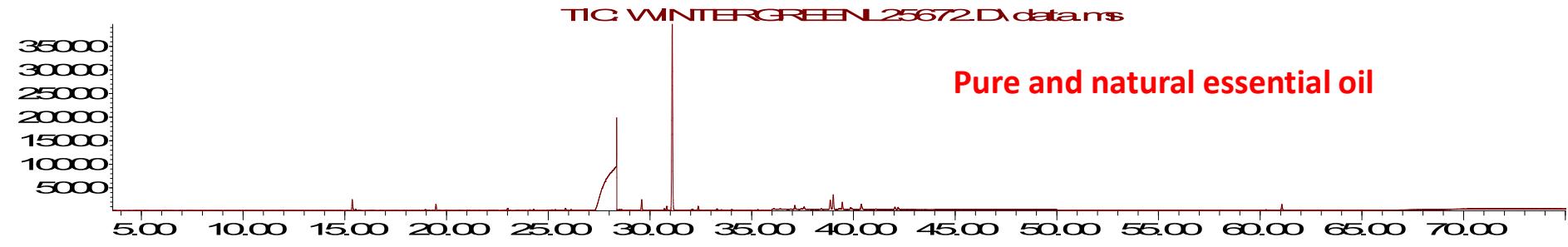
Abundance



Time-->  
Abundance

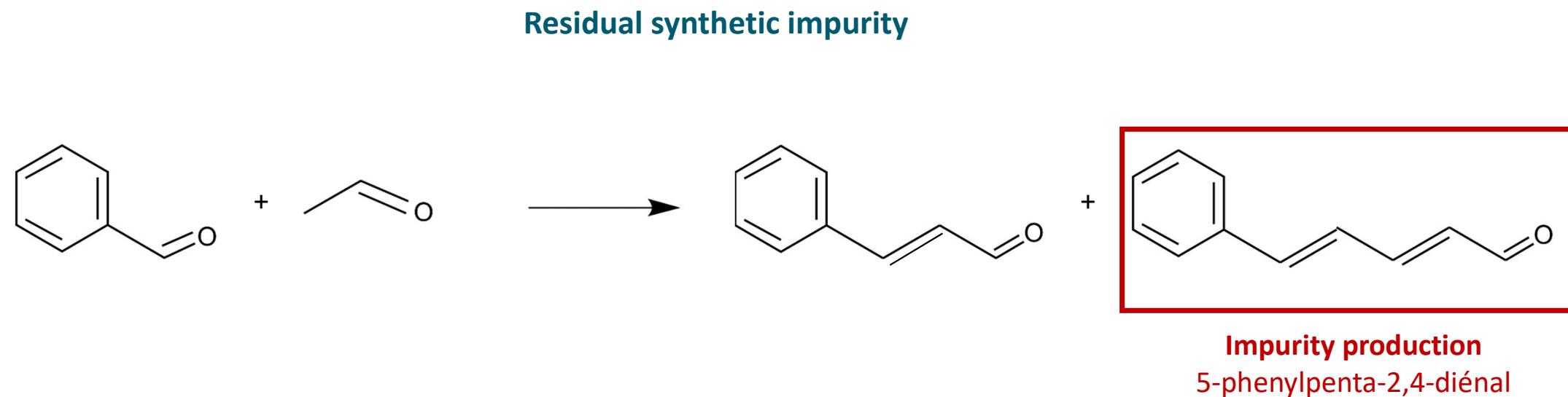


Time-->  
Abundance



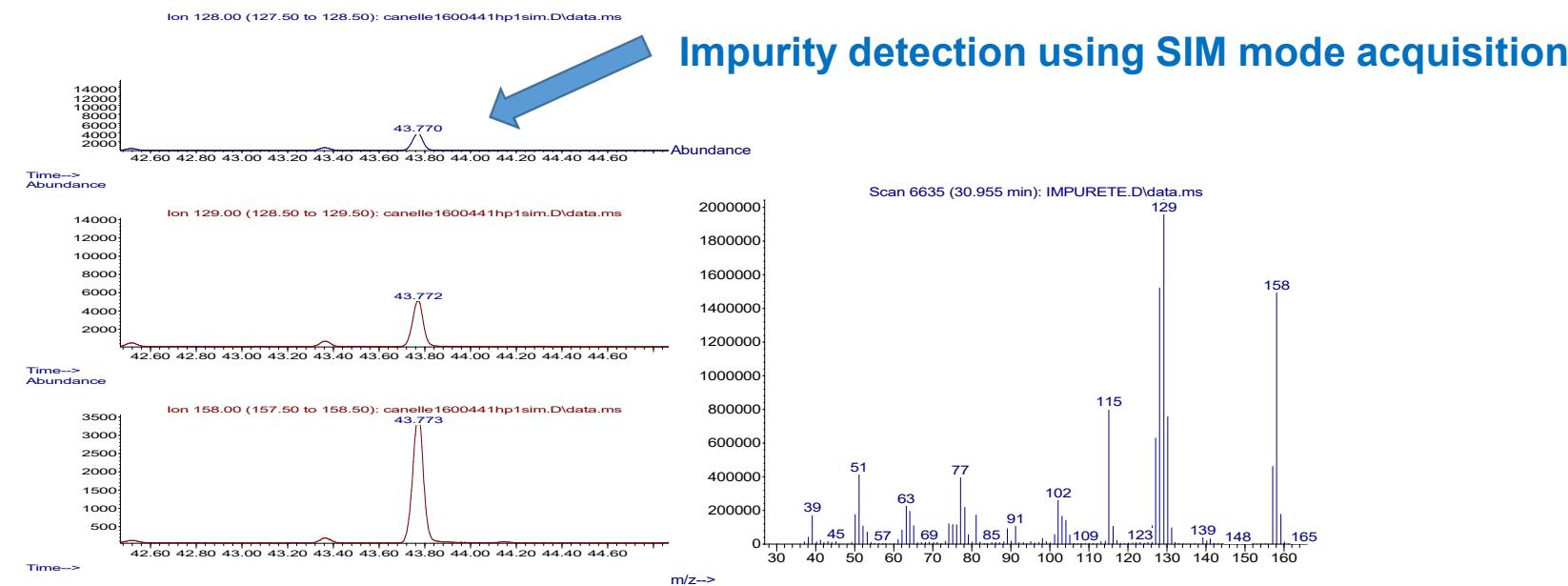
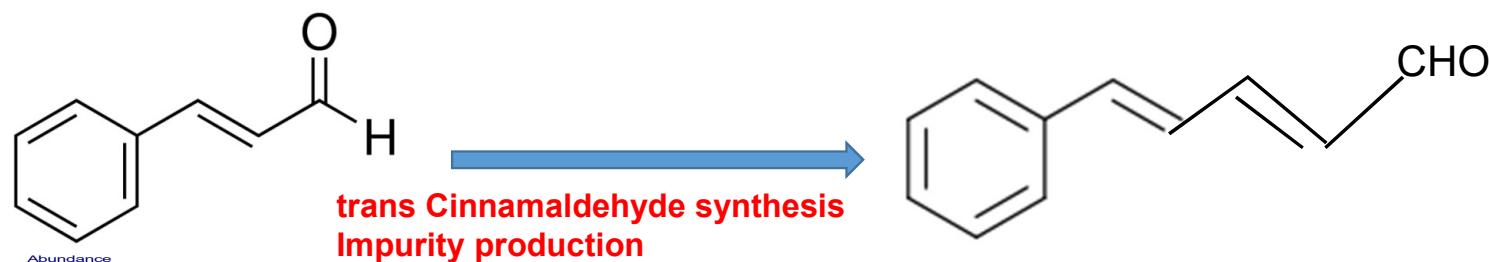
## Cinnamon essential oil investigation (*Cinnamomum*) Cinnamaldehyde hemi-synthesis

### Preliminary study



GC-MS CONTROL OVER 55 Cinnamon essential oils  
Identification in 43 samples.....

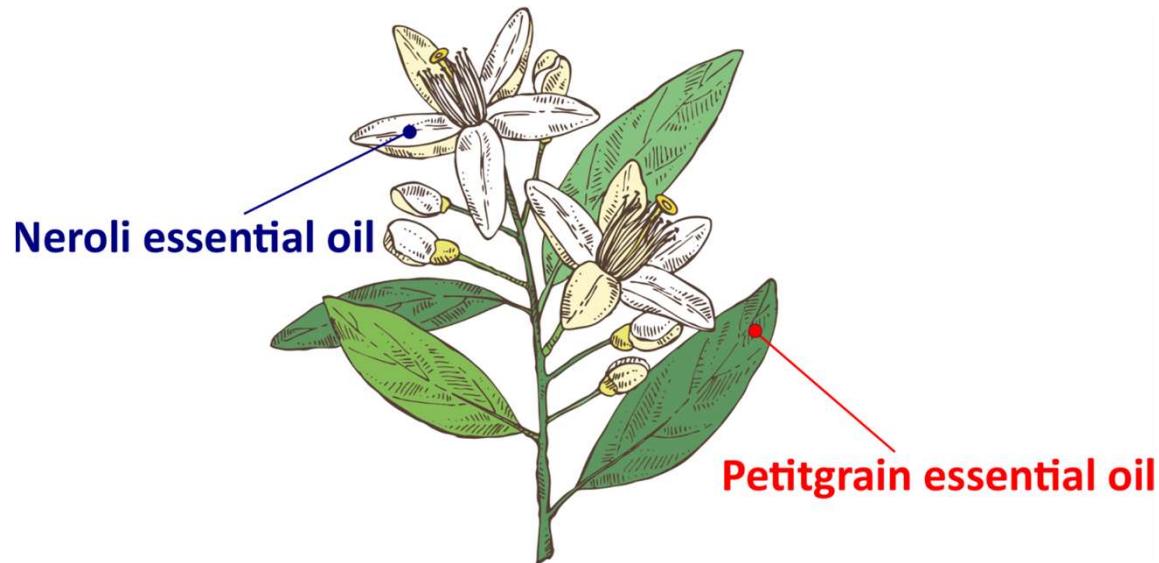
## Cinnamon : *Cinnamomum zeylanicum*



SIM mode acquisition: Single Ion Monitoring , more sensitive, ppb level detection

## NEROLI essential oil (*Citrus aurantium L.*)

### Purity and authenticity control



Similar composition,  
Petitgrain addition in Néroli essential oil can't be detected with simple  
composition analysis( no specific molecular markers)

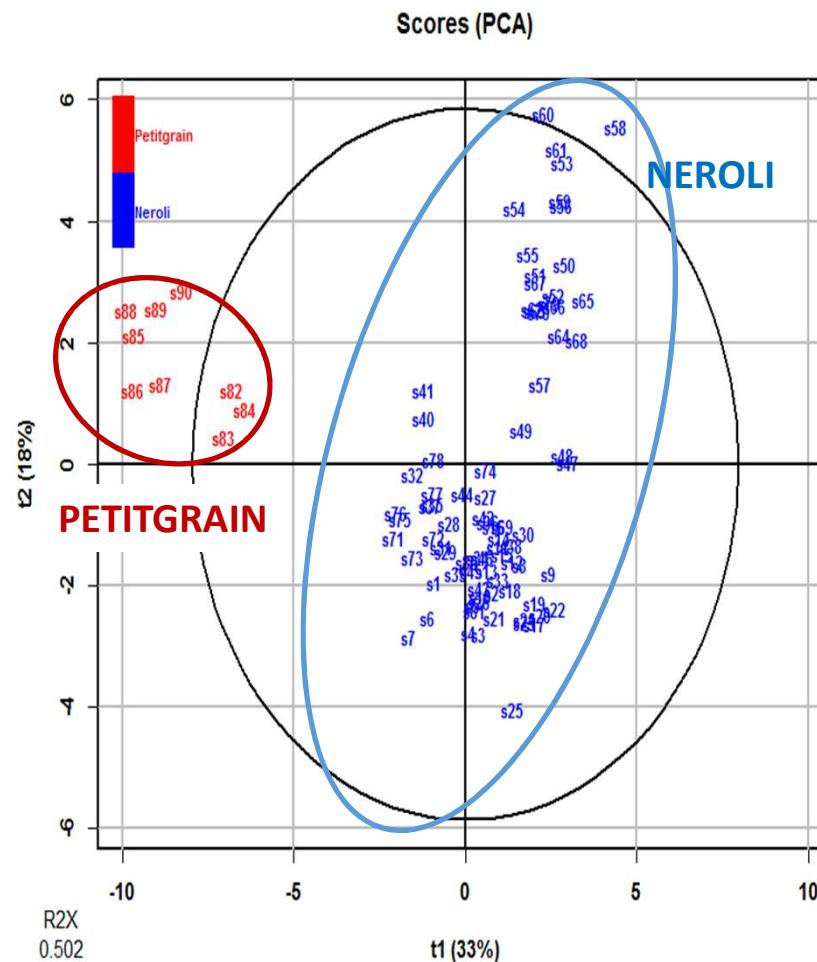
# NEROLI essential oil investigation(*Citrus aurantium L.*)

## Botanic Discrimination

**Study : 90 samples of Neroli and Petitgrain**

**Several chiral molecules :**  
Enantiomers analysis over 14 chiral molecules

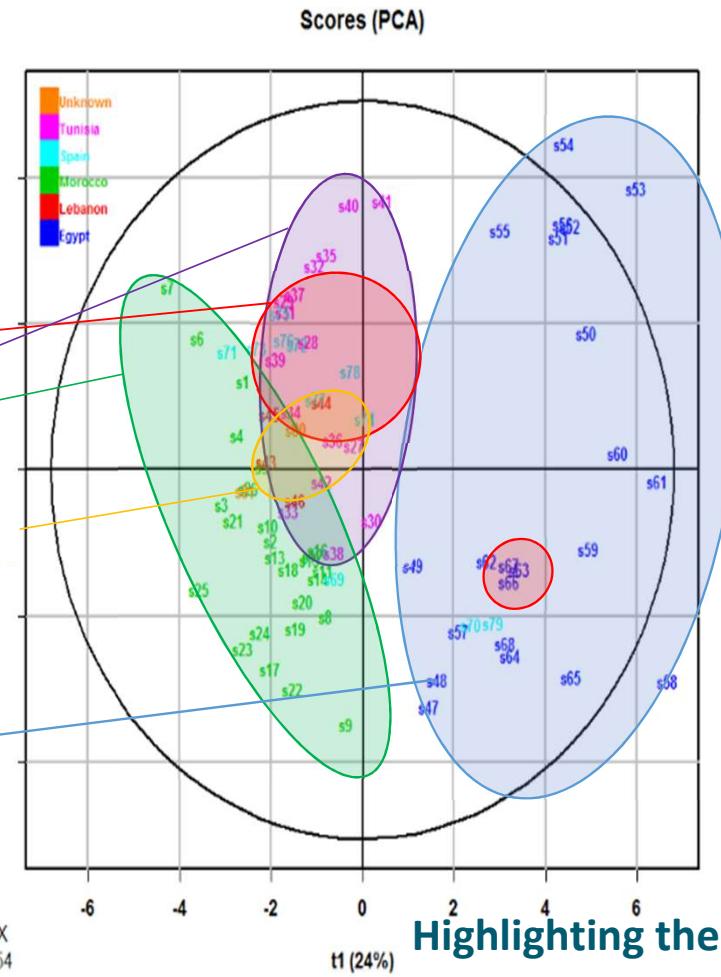
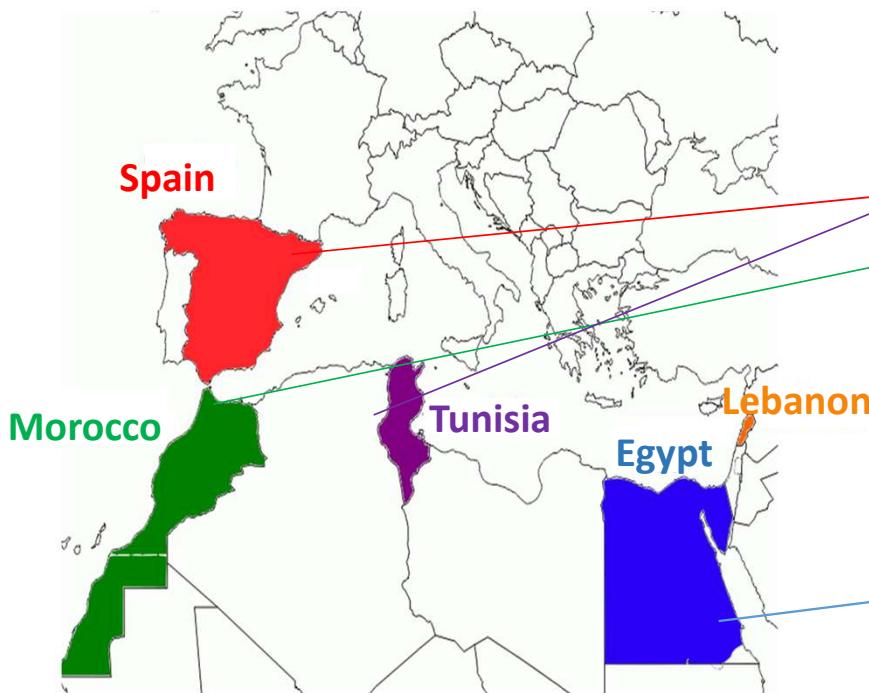
**Stable isotopes investigation :**  
Isotopic analysis  $\delta^{13}\text{C}$  et  $\delta^2\text{H}$  over 10 molecules



Cuchet et al., 2021. Determination of enantiomeric and stable isotope ratio fingerprints of active secondary metabolites in neroli (*Citrus aurantium L.*) essential oils for geographical and purity authentication. J.Chrom,B

# NEROLI essential oil investigation (*Citrus aurantium L.*)

## Geographic discrimination



Different prices in fonction of geographical origin

Cuchet et al., 2021. Determination of enantiomeric and stable isotope ratio fingerprints of active secondary metabolites in neroli (*Citrus aurantium L.*) essential oils for geographical and purity authentication. J.Chrom.B , 2021

## **Conclusion :**

**The development of methodologies based on the mechanisms of synthesis and photosynthesis of plants' bioactive secondary metabolites validate the natural character and therefore the authenticity of raw materials:**

**1-Stable isotopes ratios measurements**

**2-Enantiomers distributions**

**3-Radiocarbon  $^{14}\text{C}$**

**The search and detection for impurities revealing the use of so-called molecules. «nature-identical» is a methodology to combat fraud effectively.**

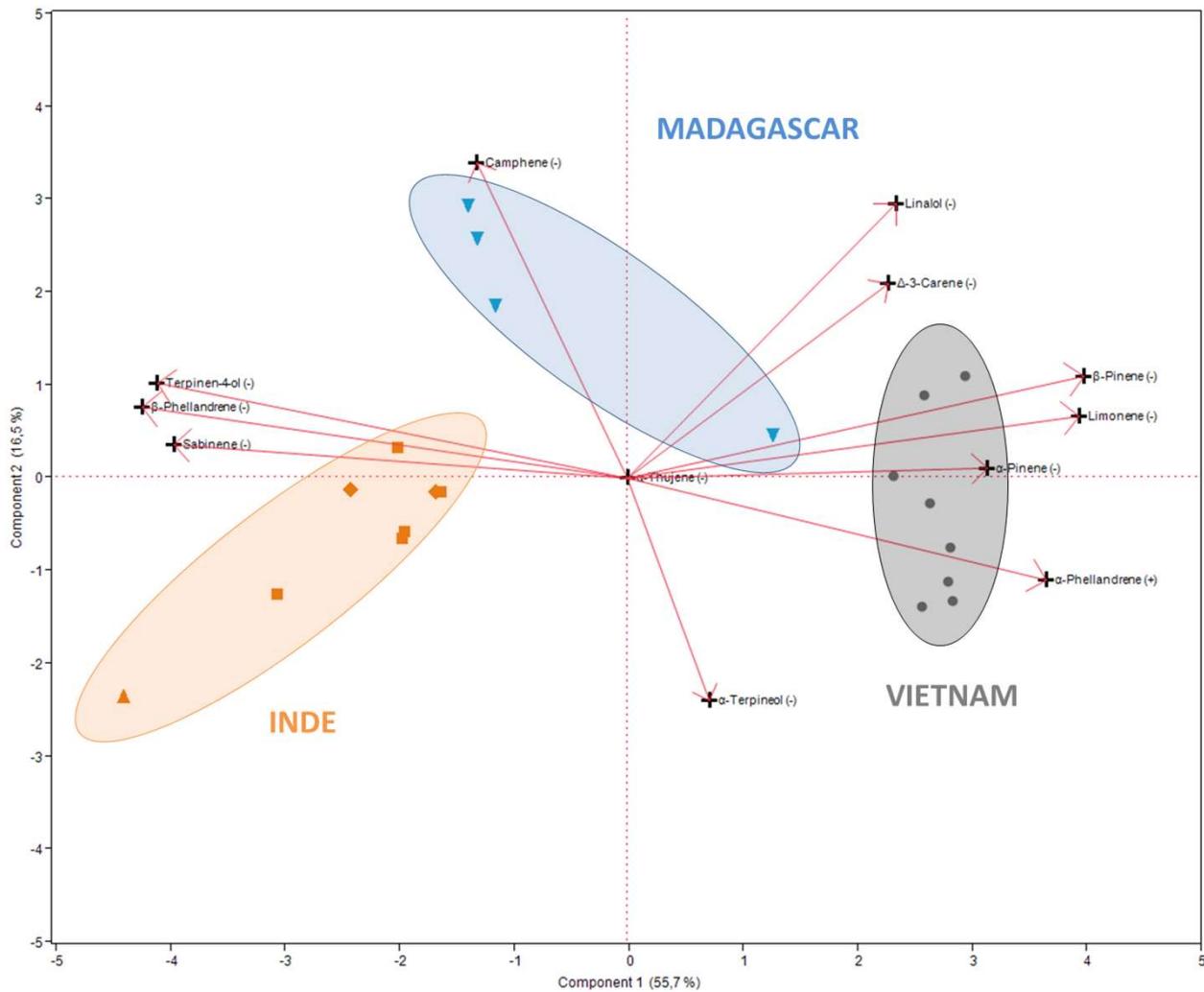
## **Perspectives:**

**Develop methodologies to validate the terroir of a production (physicochemical fingerprint of a variety , climate, soil ) : high added values of agricultural productions.**



**Pepper (*Piper nigrum*): Main production areas**

# Black pepper geographic origin discrimination using Mono terpenes enantiomers profiles



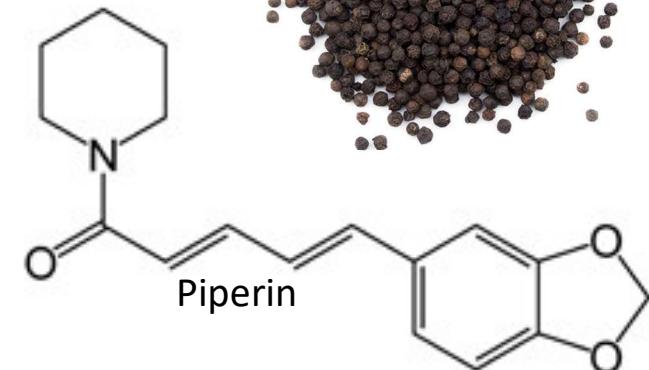
**Composition : GC-FID    constituants %**

**Enantiomers analysis : mono terpènes**

**Stable isotopes analysis : mono terpènes and Pipérine**

**Piperine % and other alcaloïds**

**Stable isotopes  $^{15}\text{N}/^{14}\text{N}$  possible on Pipérine**



**Similar study possible on Chilli pepper ( *Capsicum* species) !**

