



Wednesday 8th of March, 2023

Application of omics and MS imaging in Ecotoxicology Molecular characterization of lipid metabolism in *G. fossarum*

Sophie AYCIRIEX

Multidimensional approaches for complex samples (MDMC) ANABIO-MS team sophie.ayciriex@univ-lyon1.fr





Co-funded by the Horizon 2020 Framework Programme of the European Union under the grant N° *952306*

G. fossarum : a sentinel species in freshwater risk assessment



© Lab. Ecotoxicologie INRAe



https://biomae.fr





Crustacean amphipod



High environmental relevance



Easy to manipulate (calibration, stabulation)



Sensitive to contaminants

(EDC, metals, pharmaceutics..)

INRAE-RIVERLY Ecotox. team headed by Dr. A. Chaumot

Proteomics as a performant molecular tools for biomonitoring



CEA INRAE Sciences ANALYTIQUES

> J. Armengaud (CEA Marcoule) A. Chaumot, D. Degli-Esposti, O. Geffard (INRAe) A. Salvador, S. Ayciriex (ISA) (ANR ProteoGam, APPROve)

- To propose Proteomics as a tool for biomarker discovery
- Biomonitoring of water quality in aquatic environment
- > What about small molecules ?





Proteomics and Lipidomics Approaches for understanding molecular mechanisms of environmental chemical toxicity in conjunction with lipid metabolism in *Gammarus fossarum* during reproduction cycle (PLAN-TOX)

Multi-omics approaches for the characterization of metabolic perturbations in *G. fossarum* after exposure to drug residues



ANR JCJC PLAN-TOX (ANR-18-CE34-0008)

Janv. 2019 – Dec. 2022

Characterization of the lipidome by shotgun lipidomics and MS imaging







Post-doctorante Tingting Fu

- First exhaustive characterization of the lipidome (12 classes of lipids)
- Lipidome variation according to the development stage
- Spatial distribution of lipids by MSI (MALDI, ToF-SIMS, MALDI IMS)
- Discovery of novel lipids

Fu, T., *et al.*, <u>Ayciriex S</u>. (2020) J. Mass Spec. 55(9):e4513 Fu, T., *et al.*, <u>Ayciriex S</u>. (2021) *iScience*. 24(2)



Methodology: untargeted, spatially resolved lipidome profiling

Shotgun lipidomics by high resolution mass spectrometry (Orbitrap)





Gammarus fossarum

- comprehensive lipidome profile
- quantitative analysis \geq

semi-quantitative comparison

Mass spectrometry imaging (MSI: MALDI and SIMS)



Shotgun lipidomics workflow









Adult gammarids (male, female)

10 biological replicates

TriVersa Nanomate HD system (Advion) nanoESI

MTBE/MeOH

+

ISTD (1 lipid

per class)

Q Exactive – polarity switch + fragmentation experiments PeakStrainer (SIM stitching)

LipidXplorer 1.2.7

https://lifs-tools.org/tools/68-lipidxplorer-1-2-8-release.html Herzog R, *et al.*, PLoS ONE 2012;7(1): e29851 Herzog R, *et al.*, Genome Biol. 2011;12(1):R8

Diversity in lipid composition

Female C1

Female D1 Male

Female C1

Female D1 Male





Gammarus fossarum

- ➤ 12 lipid classes depicted
- > > 200 molecular lipid species
- Prominence of TAG species
- Correlation with vitellogenin

Fu T, et al., iScience (2021) 24(2):102115



Fu T, et al., iScience (2021) 24(2):102115

MS imaging workflow



@ 40 µm/pixel





Ce: Cephalon; ADS: anterior digestive system; HP: hepatopancreas; TS: thorax segments

Fu T, et al., iScience (2021) 24(2):102115

Isobaric lipid separation by MALDI-ion mobility separation MSI



transversal



Fu, T. et al. J Mass Spectrom (2020), 55:e4531

TOF-SIMS principle



http://www.umr-lams.fr/tof-sims/



- > Extreme surface (50-100 Å) elemental and molecular analysis technique
- A focused beam of ions (primary ions) irradiates the surface of a sample from which secondary ions characteristic of the surface are emitted

High resolution SIMS imaging of targeted organs



@ 2 µm/pixel

Optical image



H: haemocoel HP: hepatopancreas M: Muscle G: Gonad

Lipid distribution and identification in hepatopancreas



HP: hepatopancreas IN: Intestine M: Muscle

m/z 588.5-618.5: *m/z* 588.5, 602.5, 604.5, 616.5, 618.5

Fu T, et al., iScience (2021) 24(2):102115



Fu T, et al., iScience (2021) 24(2):102115

Changes in the lipid composition of oocytes during development



Evaluation of reprotoxicity and lipid dysregulation after pravastatin exposure



Pravastatin: 0 ng/L-30,000 ng/L

Examination of malformed embryos

Fu, T., et al., Ayciriex S. (en preparation pour Aquatic Toxicology)

9,2

3000

13,3

3000

7,9

30000 ng/L

17,9

30000 ng/L

In-depth structural characterization of metabolites : use of molecular networks





Post-doctorante Valentina Calabrese





Wednesday 8th of March, 2023

MERCI POUR VOTRE ATTENTION !

Sophie AYCIRIEX

Multidimensional approaches for complex samples (MDMC) ANABIO-MS team sophie.ayciriex@univ-lyon1.fr

Commission européenne

Co-funded by the Horizon 2020 Framework Programme of the European Union under the grant N° *952306*

